



# THE CHINOOK ADVANCE

Vol. 14

Chinook, Alberta, Thursday, March 27, 1930

No. 49

## Red & White Store

SEE OUR CIRCULARS  
THIS WEEK

And in addition to the Specials listed on it we are offering:

1 lb Jelly Beans	25c
2 lbs Rhubarb	25c
Box Apples	\$2.75
Potatoes	\$3.65

Be sure to come to Chinook and take advantage of these reduced prices. All Specials for CASH only

**Acadia Produce Co.**

QUALITY-ECONOMY-SERVICE

C. W. RIDEOUT

GEO. E. AITKEN

... USED ...

## Cars - Trucks - Tractors

We Have Exceptionally Good  
Values in this Department

- Ford Tourings from \$50.00.  
2 Star Tourings at Reduced Prices.  
1 Ford 1926 Tudor—A Bargain.  
1 Essex 1928 Coach—Below Market Prices.  
1 Ford Model "A" Tudor, Reconditioned—A Snap.  
1 Ford Truck—A Snap.  
2 Fordsons & Oliver Plows, Good Condition—Bargains.

**COOLEY BROS.**

Phone. 10, Chinook

If you have anything on the farm you don't need this spring, advertise it for sale or trade in The Advance. Some other farmer may need it and you will get something that you can use.

NOW IS THE TIME TO USE

## Hickory Smoked SALT

A GOOD SUPPLY ON HAND

**Banner Hardware**

## Fresh & Smoked FISH

Home Cured Ham, 30c lb

Try Our Corned Beef

Home Rendered Lard, 18c lb

CHINOOK MEAT MARKET

## LOCAL NEWS NOTES

G. J. Seegar, who had been enjoying a month's vacation visiting his son at Clive, his daughter at Red Deer and friends in Calgary, returned home on Saturday morning.

Mrs. W. S. Lee and Mrs. A. V. Youell entertained at seven tables of bridge on Thursday evening of last week at the home of the former. Mrs. Jas. Rennie and S. H. Smith had the highest scores and Mrs. L. Robinson and Mrs. Jas. Rennie the lowest.

A meeting of the directors of the Agricultural Society will be held in the agricultural hall on Saturday, April 12, at 2 o'clock p.m., for the purpose of revising the prize list. Any director with suggestions, please attend or mail same suggestions to the secretary, Horace Dunster, before that date.

Ed. Robinson on Tuesday shipped his effects to Condor, west of Red Deer, where he has bought a farm. Mrs. Robinson and children left on Sunday by auto. Their many friends in the south country regret to lose such good neighbors, but wish them prosperity and happiness in their new home.

Frank Sayers on Friday shipped two cars, containing 35 head of fat cattle. With the exception of one, all were two years old and in excellent condition. Mr. Sayers is a real stockman. He is a good feeder and turns his stock off in prime condition. He gets the long price for his stuff. Mr. Sayers accompanied the cattle and expects to unload them on the Winnipeg market, but if the price there don't suit him he will take them to Toronto.

## The Federal Board Denies Blacklisting

(From The Hanna Herald.)

As a result of The Herald's recent questioning of the policy of the Alberta Farm Loan Board, in respect to alleged "blacklisting" of this section of Alberta, it would now appear that responsibility is to be laid at the door of the Alberta Board, according to advice just received from Ottawa.

Through Robt. Gardiner, M.P. for Acadia, The Herald is enabled to make a statement which is enlightening and which should finally be the means of securing a definite understanding of the Alberta Farm Loan Board's policy, through a statement from that body. Mr. Gardiner interviewed Commissioner McLean, of the Farm Loan Board, Ottawa, to ascertain if it was upon the instructions of the Federal Board that the Provincial Board had blacklisted this district, with the following results:

Mr. McLean was very emphatic in his denial as to having issued instructions to the Provincial Board that any area in the province should be blacklisted, and that no loans should be made.

He also stated that in his opinion it was the duty of the Provincial Board to receive applications from every part of the province securing such information in the application form as they might require, and from the information contained therein determine whether it would be possible for the Board to make the loan. He stated further that if the information contained in the application form was of such a nature that the security seemed to the Board to be sufficient, then it was their duty to have an appraisal made, and upon the appraiser's report a final decision would be arrived at as to whether a loan could be granted.

From Commissioner Stewart's statement it would now appear that more responsibility lies with the Provincial Board than that body has cared to admit. Mr. Gardiner puts it this way: "It would appear to me that the Provincial Government has some responsibility in this matter, inasmuch as they recommended to the Federal Farm Loan Board the personnel of the Provincial Board."

In view of the Commissioner's statement, to the effect that the policy of blacklisting is not countenanced by the Federal Board, and that "it was the duty of the Provincial Board to receive applications from every part of the province," it would appear to The Herald that the Provincial Farm Loan Board should now be pressed for a definite statement on future policy.

With the statement of Commissioner McLean confronting it, it is difficult to see how The Provincial Farm Loan Board can continue its past policy. It should now be investigated thoroughly at the instigation of the Provincial Government and a definite policy for the future announced. The whole question of the Farm Loan Board's treatment of this area has now been brought to the attention of both Provincial and Federal Governments, and it should not be long before some satisfactory settlement might be expected.

For the present, it rests with the Provincial Government to make the next move.

## Collholme Nazarene Church

The following is the financial statement of the Collholme Nazarene Church and its various branches:

RECEIPTS	EXPENDITURES
Church.....\$1652.12	District budget.....\$113.09
Sunday School.....180.00	Church improvements.....14.00
W.F.M.S.....108.75	Church expenses.....277.69
	Other benevolences.....1188.73
	Red Deer Bible School.....25.00
	Foreign Missions.....30.00
	Sunday School.....134.69
	W.F.M.S.....107.95
	On hand.....50.19
Total.....\$1940.87	Total.....\$1940.87

Alex. MacLennan,  
Secretary-Treasurer.

## 4 bars Life Buoy Soap 27c

**Veg. Combination**  
1 Peas  
1 Wax Beans  
1 Pork and Beans  
1 Tomatoes  
1 Corn  
**83c**

**Fruit Combination**  
1 Blueberry  
1 Peach  
1 Apricot  
1 Plum  
1 Pineapple  
**\$1.07**

## Pure Strawberry Jam 49c

**TEA** Special Blend 49c **Coffee** Fresh Ground 45c

## 5-lb box Macaroni 48c

**PUMPKIN**  
Choice, 2 tins, 29c

**WHITE BEANS**  
12 lbs - \$1.00

Shelled Walnuts, fresh stock, per lb. . . . 35c  
Nabob or Maudslayi's Best Coffee, per tin . . . 65c

**CEREALS**  
1 Bran Flakes  
1 Shred'd Wheat  
1 Puffed Wheat  
2 Corn Flakes  
**62c**

**20-lb Sack**  
**Rolled Oats**  
**\$1.05**

QUALITY Should Be Considered as Well as Price

"CHINOOK'S LOCAL STORE"

## HURLEY'S

Fresh Vegetables, Lettuce, Celery, Grape Fruit,  
Rhubarb, Carrots, Turnips, Fresh Tomatoes

## The Acadia Hotel

Caters to the Farmers'

Patronage

J. G. CONNELL, Manager

CHINOOK

## Youngstown Boy Killed

While looking down the barrel of his .22 rifle, Percy Brown, aged 14, Youngstown, accidentally pulled the trigger and was fatally shot through the head. The bullet passed through the boy's eye and he died shortly after. The accident took place Sunday. An inquest was held Monday and the jury returned a verdict of accidental death.

## Curling Club Dance

The Chinook Curling Club will sponsor a dance in the School Hall tomorrow (Friday) evening, to which they extend all an invitation. Those who have had the privilege of attending a Curler's dance in Chinook, know that the boys are real hosts and that every one attending is assured a good time.

L. S. Dawson, who has been attending the municipal secretary's convention at Calgary, returned home on Sunday morning.

## Former Citizen Injured

O. J. Kanstrup, a former resident of the Chinook district, and now living with a son in Calgary, was the victim of a serious accident on Saturday morning, being knocked down by a hit and run driver. He was taken to the General Hospital about 1:30 a.m. in a serious condition. Mr. Kanstrup was about 80 years old.

Later in the day Fred J. Burbank was arrested and arraigned in police court, charged with causing bodily harm by reckless driving as well as under the Vehicle and Highway Traffic Act. The case was remanded until March 29.

According to the latest reports Mr. Kanstrup is improving.

The British American Oil Co. has a crew here erecting a warehouse at the west of the depot on the C.N.R. This will expedite matters for the agent, R. D. Vanhook, who has been supplying his patrons by truck from Cereal.

## Spring Time is Work Time

Get Your Harness Repaired

OUR SPRING STOCK IS COMPLETE

We can supply all your needs at  
very low prices

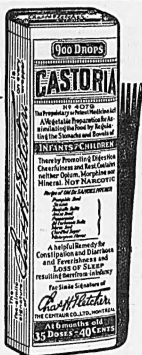
**S. H. SMITH**

# Children Cry for it

Children hate to take medicine as a rule, but every child loves the taste of Castoria. And this pure vegetable preparation is just as good as it tastes; just as bland and harmless as the recipe reads. (The wrapper tells you just what Castoria contains.)

When Baby's cry warns of colic, a few drops of Castoria has him soothed, asleep again in a jiffy. Nothing is more valuable in diarrhea. When coated tongue or bad breath tell of constipation, invoke its gentle aid to cleanse and regulate a child's bowels. In colds or children's diseases, use it to keep the system from clogging. Your doctor will tell you Castoria

deserves a place in the family medicine cabinet until your child is grown. He knows it is safe for the tiniest baby; effective for a boy in his teens. With this special children's remedy handy, you need never risk giving a boy or girl medicine meant for grown-ups. Castoria is sold in every drug store; the genuine name bears Chas. H. Fischer's signature.



## What Do You Get Out Of Life?

Among the many publications which come regularly to the writer's desk is a little monthly magazine called "The Valve World," published as the house organ of a great manufacturing company having offices, branches, warehouses and factories all over the world, including every Canadian Province, except Prince Edward Island. One of the regular departments in this magazine is headed "From an Old Foggy's Ingenuities," and consists of informal, personal chats of a most interesting, informal, and inspirational character. They are thought-provoking, witty at the same time bringing comfort to the reader. They are a spur to one's ambition, a ray of sunshine on a gloomy day, an incentive to be up and doing, and to endeavor to find and appreciate true values in life.

Thoroughly enjoying "Old Foggy" as we do, we are this week passing on through the medium of this column one of the "gems" appearing in a recent issue. We quote it in full as it appeared under the heading, "One Recipe For Happiness:

A short story I was reading recently pictured a woman who had just lost her husband through an accident. One of her condoling friends said: "How sad he had to go so soon." To which the widow replied: "I am thankful for having had him so long."

I can see in this one recipe for happiness: one way toward the possession of a tranquil and grateful soul. Instead of letting sadness over the bereavement depress her, because it had come so soon, she was thankful because it had been delayed so long. She could find that life had been better to her than it might have been, and that gratefulness for this was much better than sadness over the reflection that it might have given her more.

Life brings us much or little, largely as we take it. We get much or little out of life chiefly through our point of view as to what is much and what is little. It may seem little to us that we awakened this morning ready for another day of activity, or it may seem much that another day with its possibilities is before us. It is in this point of view that we live. "Another day in which anything may happen; another day of opportunity; another day to be alive and useful and helpful, and to do a bit more climbing; another day to grow in gentleness, to add to knowledge, to spread cheerfulness, to develop character, to stretch out the helping hand, to hold up the valiant head, to lengthen the forward stride. Another day to hope and to love and to add to our store of happiness."

It's all in the point of view. How infinitely better it is to be thankful that life has been given to us and is giving us so much, than to be sad because we cannot have more. To say: "Good night, friend, I am glad to have had you so long," rather than: "I am sorry you have to go so soon."

It was the writer's first intention to offer some comment of his own on the above, but we refrain. It is complete in itself. We, therefore, merely say to you: Read it again; clip it out for future reading on some day when you are inclined to feel that life is in your hand, or momentary, unsatisfying, and yielding you so little. Remember it is chiefly your own point of view of what is much and what is little. You can make it much if you will.

### The Latest Innovation

#### Electric Bulbs Frozen Into Ice At New York Skating Club

Skating on ice illuminated from incandescent bulbs frozen in the ice furnished a thrill to many at the Lake Placid Club this season. An 18-foot star, outlined with 150 10-watt yellow colored bulbs and the initials of the club in four-foot letters of red and green 25-watt bulbs in the center, has been frozen into the huge rink made by flooding the club's tennis courts. The light is reflected through the five inches of ice covering the bulbs much the same as through glass and present a most spectacular appearance.

An octagonal tower nine stories high erected at Nanking, China, in the fifteenth century was faced with porcelain.

If the world is a stage, the majority of people are merely scene-shifters.

### Horses Fresher at Night and More Work Done

Clip Your Horses—give them new life. Clipped Horses do not sweat their strength away. Groomed in a quarter of the time.

ASK YOUR Dealer to Show You STEWART'S CLIPPING MACHINE

### NERVES ALL SHOT NOW FEEL FINE

Franklin's didn't hurt. Alfred Douglas, Thousand Mile, nervous, heart failure, dizziness, constipation, indigestion and over-ripe. Sound sleep at once. Get Franklin's from your dealer.

W. N. U. 1830

### First Typewriter in England

#### Honor Of Owning Machine Claimed By Sir Alfred Yarrow

Who used the first typewriter in Britain? Sir Alfred Yarrow, the veteran shipbuilder of eighty-eight, claims the honor. "In the year 1876," he says, "Remington's sent over the first consignment of typewriters from America. A dozen of these machines were packed in a case, and when it was being lifted out of the ship it was dropped to the bottom of the dock, and remained in the mud for some time. The case was eventually raised, and, thinking that the machines would have suffered by their immersion, a friend and I bought them for a few shillings, as no one knew anything about them. I took one to my works, had it cleaned and oiled, and then the difficulty was to find someone to use it. Realizing that it required a person with active fingers, I advertised for a shorthand-writer who could play the piano. A very clever young man applied for the job; I engaged him, and he remained in my employ until his death."

#### British Not So Slow

There is nothing slow about the British railways, as is evidenced by the cabbed news that the Southern road has secured stock in and made arrangements with the Imperial Airways by which an air service may be maintained, which will avoid "wasteful and unnecessary competition in air transportation."

London has forbidden the use of flags and banners in the streets for advertising.

Minard's Will Kill Cans.

### Britain's Playgrounds

Many Of World's Largest Parks Are Within the Empire

Within the confines of the British Empire are some of the biggest playgrounds in the world. Canada holds the list with no fewer than eight national parks, embracing an area of over 12,000 square miles, mostly situated in the Rocky Mountains amongst scenes of grandeur and beauty unsurpassed anywhere in the world. Jasper Park, in Northern Alberta, with an area of 4,517 square miles—two-thirds as big as Wales—is the largest of them. National playgrounds on a grand scale also constitute a feature in New Zealand. The two largest are the Tongariro National Park in the middle of the North Island, and the Fiordland National Park in the South Island. Fiordland Park, besides being one of the two biggest in the world, incloses within its borders sounds, lakes, rivers, waterfalls, and mountain scenery of remarkable beauty and grandeur. One outstanding feature of the World's Wonder Walk, winding through a series of stupendous canyons and majestic gorges from Lake Te Anau to Milford Sound.

## WAS WEAK AND PALE

Health Restored Through the Use Of Dr. Williams' Pink Pills

Mrs. Leo. Bedard, Quebec City, tells how her health and strength were restored through the use of that great blood-building tonic, Dr. Williams' Pink Pills. "Some three years ago, after the birth of my little boy, I was left very weak and pale. I did not seem to have any strength, and at times I was so dizzy I would nearly fall down. A friend advised me to try Dr. Williams' Pink Pills and I did so. In a few weeks I was surprised to notice the difference in my condition—I felt like a new woman. I continued taking the pills until I had used ten boxes, by which time I had completely regained my former health and strength. I feel that I cannot praise too highly Dr. Williams' Pink Pills for what they have done for me."

To the woman in the home—the woman closely confined through household duties—Dr. Williams' Pink Pills are a positive blessing. So if you are suffering from any condition due to poor, watery blood, or weak legs, begin taking Dr. Williams' Pink Pills now, and note how quickly your health will improve and your strength return. The pills are sold by all medicine dealers, or will be sent by mail at 50 cents a box by The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

### Sugar In Liquid Form

#### American Experts Now Substitute Pipes For Usual Bags

To speed the time of delivery, sugar is now being distributed in Washington in liquid form through pipes instead of being handled by bags. At the refinery a gravity pipe conveys the liquid sugar to a tank car or truck and it is hauled to the buyer's plant, where it is pumped to a distributing tank. The system is the result of the discovery of a carbon of high purifying quality, making possible the production of a white sugar as refined as granulated sugar, directly from the raw material.

Many have been relieved of corns by Holloway's Corn Remover. It has a power of its own that will be found effective.

#### Put To Many Uses

Common laundry soap will make bureau drawers and windows, inclined to stick, work smoothly. Rubbed on a nail, it keeps the wood through which the nail is driven, from splitting. Mixed with stove blacking it lessens the labor of applying and improves results, and if rubbed under and around the finger nails before working with the blacking, the nails are easily cleaned.

## USES PINKHAM MEDICINES

Praises Vegetable Compound, Blood Medicine and Liver Pills

Birchdown, Quebec—"I live 13 miles from town on a farm, with all my home duties and churning."

At the Change of Life, became nervous and run down. The Vegetable Compound helped my whole system. My nerves are better, my appetite is good and I am able to do my work. I have also taken the Blood Medicine and the Liver Pills and they helped me. I will answer letters from women asking about my medicine."—Miss IRISLAND CHARLTON, Birchdown, Quebec.

Minard's Will Kill Cans.

## Core throats need this Double-Treatment

RUBBED on the throat, Vicks relieves in two direct ways:

- (1) Its vapors, released by the body heat, are inhaled direct to the air passages; and
- (2) At the same time Vicks "draws out" the soreness like an old-fashioned poultice.

2 ways at once  
**VICKS**  
VAPORUB  
OVER 12 MILLION PAIRS USED YEAR

### Requires Master Craftsmen

Mosaic Workers In Rome Are Skilled In Art

The Vatican mosaic works, one of the most unusual manufacturing plants in the world, are ready to consign to the Roman Catholic University at Washington, D.C., their latest production, a copy of Murillo's "Immaculate Conception," valued at \$25,000.

Few tourists making the rounds of the Vatican galleries and St. Peter's, know of the existence of the mosaic Vat, the shop is one of the oldest in Rome, and a copy of the best known in the art groups of Europe.

A visit to the plant is an education. Here one sees master craftsmen whose skill has been passed on to them through generations of fathers and grandfathers who were artists in mosaic before them. They are men of infinite patience, in addition to their skill, for a mosaic may take from two to ten years to complete.

A few statistics help to explain the reason. When the visitor is told that there are actually 27,000 different colors or shades of color from which the mosaicists must choose, and also when he is told that thousands of small pieces of material, first heated to an intense degree, are later inserted one by one into special form, each one being chosen meticulously for its shade of color, he will begin to understand why. One mosaic has been known to require twenty years for completion.

Excellent For Croupy Children.—When a child is suffering with croup it is a good plan to use Dr. Thomas' Electric Oil. It reduces the inflammation and loosens the phlegm giving speedy relief to the little sufferer. It is equally reliable for sore throat and cold, earache, rheumatic pains, cuts, bruises and sprains. Dr. Thomas' Electric Oil is regarded by many thousands as an indispensable of the family medicine chest.

### Canadian Forest Products

The manufacture of silk of a quality in many respects superior to the product of the silkworm from Canadian spruce wood; linoleum, dynamite and gramophone records from a flour made of wood; newspaper paper in a continuous sheet over twenty-two feet wide at the rate of over half an acre a minute from a single machine.—Handbook of Canada.

There is nothing repulsive in Miller's Worm Powders, and they are as pleasant to take as sugar, so that few children will refuse them. In some cases they cause vomiting through their action in an unsoiled stomach, but this is only a manifestation of their cleansing power, no indication that they are hurtful. They can be thoroughly depended upon to clear worms from the system.

### Honored First German Poetess

On February 9, 1930, Germany's women writers commemorated in Hameln the 1,000th anniversary of the birth of Hrosvitha, who, according to history, was the Fatherland's first poetess. Offspring of a noble Saxon family, Hrosvitha lived and died as a nun at the Gandersheim convent near Hameln, the city of the Pied Piper.

### Saskatoon Civic Utilities

The water works department at Saskatoon shows a net surplus for the year 1929 of \$31,717.59, as compared with \$18,551.54 for 1928. The revenue for the year was \$214,241.16.

### Importance Of Fish Industry

Fish caught off the coasts of Canada in the Atlantic and Pacific oceans in 1929 totalled 1,024,221,000 pounds, valued at \$26,170,350.

He—"I say just what I think." She—"Oh, don't be silent all evening."

Minard's Kills Dandruff.

### Work Of Primitive

Indians and Eskimos

Valuable Collection Of Articles Given To McGill University

One hundred articles made by the Eskimos and Indians of the Mackenzie River district have been given by Miss Yvonne Sutherland and Miss Margaret Sutherland, two Montreal ladies, to the Strathcona Ethnological Museum, at McGill University, the material to be known as the Forbes D. Sutherland collection.

Practically all the articles were made before the arrival of the white man, and show the height to which native art had attained in the manufacture of hunting knives, needles of bone and horn, bows, arrows, harpoons, fish-hooks of bone and horn, ivory models of canoes, pieces of highly decorated skin money used as tokens of payment between Indians and Eskimos, and scores of other articles used by the home and in hunting and fishing by the natives of the far north-western districts.

The collection includes a fish-net of highly decorated skin money used as tokens of payment between Indians and Eskimos, and scores of other articles used by the home and in hunting and fishing by the natives of the far north-western districts.

### British Antarctic Expedition

Undertaking On Ambitious Scale Is Being Planned

A new British Antarctic expedition, the London Daily Herald says, is being organized under the leadership of Commander Frank Worley, who was skipper of the "Endurance" in Shackleton's South Pole expedition.

The paper said the expedition was to be on an ambitious scale and might include aeroplanes. It will cost in the neighborhood of \$25,000 (\$125,000) and will be both commercial and scientific in purpose.

Persian Balm—the unrivalled toilet requisite. Essential to every lady's vanity. Imparts rare charm and beauty to the complexion. Softens and beautifies the skin. Makes hands flawlessly white. Cools and refreshes. Relieves roughness. Ideal for true feminine distinction. Delicately fragrant. Swiftly absorbed into the tissues, leaving no stickiness. Persian Balm invariably creates a subtle elegance and charm.

### Traced By Airplane

Blackmailer In Germany Fought About Progress Of Detection Methods

An extraordinary attempt at blackmail was frustrated recently. A man in Germany received a parcel containing a carrier pigeon and a letter, which stated that if he did not forward an appreciable sum of money by the pigeon within a given time he would meet a violent death. The blackmailer had not taken into consideration the latest developments of technical progress, and the pigeon was followed by a fast aeroplane and an aerial photograph taken of the place where it landed. The police had no difficulty in identifying the house of the sender. He proved to be an out-of-work miner from one of his intended victim's pits.

The volcano Mayon is called the Fujayama of the Philippines.

## 24 Hours Ends COLDS

You can send the soothing vapor of the pine woods, to the cause of your cold by inhaling Catarrhazone.

Little drops of healing balsams are distributed through the whole breathing apparatus in two seconds. Like a miracle, that's how Catarrhazone works in bronchitis, catarrh, colds and irritable throat. You simply breathe its healing, fragrant vapor, and every trace of congestion and disease flees as before fire.

## Catarrhazone

No trace of the disease remains after Catarrhazone is used—no more matter to clog the nostrils—no more headache and dizzying ears. "Two months' treatment" (guaranteed), price \$1.00; smaller size, 50c, at all dealers.

### Record For Panama Canal

Tolls Amounting To \$86,665 Were Collected In One Day

A new high record for the amount of tolls collected from traffic through the Panama Canal in one direction in one day was established on January 18, 1930, when \$86,665 was collected from fourteen ships transiting from the Pacific to the Atlantic. The list of vessels was headed by the steamer Virginia of Panama-Pacific Line, on which tolls amounting to \$15,210 were assessed. The average amount collected was \$6,190.35.

The previous high record for tolls collected on canal traffic in one direction was established on December 8, 1928, when \$86,224.75 was collected from twenty-two ships transiting from the Atlantic to the Pacific.

### Southern Alberta Beet Growers

Between 13,000 and 14,000 acres will be planted to sugar beets this spring, pursuant to an agreement made between the Southern Alberta Beet Growers Association and the Canadian Sugar Factories Limited, at Raymond, and the hope was expressed that some 80,000 tons of beets would be sliced this fall.

## Perfect dyeing so easily done!

DIAMOND DYES contain the highest quality dyes and are made in Germany. That's why they give such true, bright, new colors to dresses, drapes, lingerie.

The aniline in Diamond Dyes make them so easy to use. No spotting or streaking. Just clear, even colors, that hold through wear and washing.

Diamond Dyes never give things that re-dyed look. They are just 15¢ at all drug stores. When perfect dyeing costs no more—is so easy—why experiment with makeshifts?

## Diamond Dyes

Highest Quality for 50 Years



## Cut Down Food Wastage

---by covering all perishable goods with Para-Sani Heavy Waxed Paper. Para-Sani moisture-proof texture will keep them fresh until you are ready to use them.

You'll find the Para-Sani sanitary knife-edged carton handy. Or use "Centre Pull" Packs in sheet form for less exacting uses. At grocers, druggists, stationers.

Appleford Paper Products

Western Representatives:

HUNTER-MARTIN & CO., REGINA, SASK.



## SASKATCHEWAN RESOURCES PACT NOW COMPLETED

Ottawa.—The agreement for the return of the natural resources to Saskatchewan has been signed. In Ottawa, Hon. Ernest Lapointe, Minister of Justice, and Hon. Charles Stewart, Minister of the Interior, affixed their signatures to a copy of the agreement, while in Regina Premier J. T. M. Anderson, and Hon. M. A. MacPherson, attorney-general were to have signed.

The copies were then mailed from Ottawa to Regina and to the Premier of Saskatchewan. The completing signatures will be affixed when they arrive at their destinations and the agreement will then be made public.

With the signing of the agreement with Saskatchewan, announced by Premier King's office, the return of natural resources to the western provinces is complete. Agreements have already been completed with Manitoba, Alberta and British Columbia. While the details of the transfer are not to be made public until the documents have reached Regina and Ottawa respectively, Premier MacKenzie King had already announced that the same principles were followed as in the case of Alberta.

It is understood a commission will be appointed to deal with certain questions, while the date to be chosen for the basis of payment will be decided by the Supreme Court of Canada.

The province has contended there is legal foundation for a claim extending back to 1870, as against the proposal that claims should only begin at 1905, when Saskatchewan entered into confederation.

## Germany Raises Wheat Duty

And Government Has Power To Raise It Further

Berlin.—Food Minister Dietrich has completed negotiations with the government parties concerning new duties on agricultural produce and passage of the new schedules is regarded as assured. The duty on wheat is to be raised to a possible maximum of 120 marks (about \$28.80) a ton instead of 95 marks.

The government will be authorized to raise it still further in case a sudden crisis should develop if huge quantities of wheat are imported into Canada and the United States should be thrown upon the open market.

Under the measure the duty on barley would be raised to a hundred marks a ton.

## Murdock Is New Senator

Premier King Announces Appointment of Former Minister of Labor

Ottawa.—Hon. James Murdock, former Minister of Labor in the King administration, has been appointed to the Senate. Announcement of the appointment was made by Premier W. L. Mackenzie King in the House of Commons.

"Other appointments to existing vacancies will be made in due course," the Premier said. The announcement came from the Premier by way of reply to a question propounded by R. B. Bennett, Conservative leader, a few days ago as to when the vacancies to the Upper Chamber would be filled.

### Canada's Power System

Ottawa, Ont.—In 1928 Canada had 16 hydro-electric power systems distributed from coast to coast. These systems have an average annual output of 100,000,000 kilowatt hours or more. The Hydro-Electric Power Commission of Ontario had an output exceeding four billion kilowatt hours each. These 16 systems account for 92 per cent. of the total units generated in all central power systems of Canada.

### Had Narrow Escape

Coquimbo, Chile.—An automobile plunged into a 90-foot ravine near the town of Andacollo, turned over at least 12 times and crashed to a stop at the bottom—and none of the occupants was killed. Six were seriously injured and the other, a 4-year-old girl, slightly hurt. The motor car was demolished.

### Mrs. Kipling Indisposed

Hamilton, Bermuda.—The wife of Rudyard Kipling was taken to hospital for observation in the arrival of the famous poet and novelist here from the Bahamas. Her condition was not regarded as serious.

W. N. U. 1830

## League Society Holds Its Annual Meeting

Membership Of Canadian Branch Has Been Increased

Ottawa.—Representatives of organizations interested in promoting international peace, from all parts of Canada, attended the eighth annual meeting of the League of Nations Society in Canada here. The annual report of the executive showed progress had been made during the past year in extending the activities of the society and increasing the membership.

Dr. H. M. Tory, president of the society, was in the chair and an address on the league was given by Miss Agnes MacPhail. Sir George E. Foster led a discussion of the annual report. He spoke of the importance of popular education on the ideals of the league. This was perhaps more difficult in Canada, with its scattered population than in other countries. But it indicated the need of a vigorous organization and a continuance of the work of the society.

## SOLUTION MAY BE FOUND FOR NAVAL DEADLOCK

London, England.—That a way has been found to break the Franco-Italian deadlock over naval parity, a deadlock which threatened the very life of the five-power naval conference here, was indicated after a surprise meeting between Ramsay MacDonald, prime minister of Great Britain and Aristide Briand, foreign minister of France.

The two talked at French headquarters in the Hotel Carlton. Their conversation lasted two and a half hours, and after it M. Briand said:

"We have been talking about means to bring the conference to a successful conclusion and we are going to apply these means as quickly as possible."

That the conference proved unexpectedly important was shown by the fact that Miss MacDonald had obviously been expecting a quick termination of the conversation, as she waited for the fact that the lobby during the entire two hours and a half.

M. Briand was cornered by a handful of newspapermen after the conference. He was as non-committal as usual about details, but was quite definite in saying that the situation had taken a new turn and that optimistic events were in the air.

"Always, when things seem at their worst, one finds a way out," he said. "That is true now."

He added his remark about applying means to make the conference successful.

Mr. MacDonald came from M. Briand's room with a smiling face and greeted his daughter in an unusually cheerful manner, but he declined to answer any questions.

The French leader was evading discussion of details, said: "I am in the habit of chatting too much and then I am reproached for it afterwards. We have been taking our bearings and experts have been making the observations precise. This remark served to bring out the fact that Rene Massigli, French naval technician, and R. L. Craigie of the British technical staff, were present during part of the conversation.

M. Briand further conveyed the idea that his talk with Mr. MacDonald was concerned largely with practical figures instead of political aspects of the problem. Furthermore he said that besides conferring with M. Tardieu, in Paris, he is to see the foreign affairs committee of the French senate.

### Berlin Churches Attacked

Berlin.—Communists were charged recently with attacks on church edicts in Berlin during the night. A Protestant church in north Berlin had a large illuminated Bible text over the door smashed. A Roman Catholic church was decorated with red paint inscriptions deriding religion. It was said here in dispatches from Moscow that the anti-religious campaign would be extended to North America.

### Seize British Steamer

Norfolk, Va.—The British oil screw steamer "Dorothy Ann" and "Audrey" was taken to Charleston, S.C. in convoy with a coast guard patrol boat, the crew of which had boarded the vessel and discovered 800 cases of liquor in the hold, a report from Charleston indicated.

### Australia Plans Tobacco Culture

Canberra, Aus.—A soil and plant survey is to be made by the Australian government with a view to introducing tobacco culture into the country. It is generally believed that soil and climate will prove favorable.

## Airmen Reach Churchill

Vance and Bladale Marooned in North Shores Last October

Churchill, Man.—J. D. Vance, pilot for the Northern Aerial Mines, Explorations Limited, and his mechanic Bladale, who were marooned in the far north many months ago, have reached Churchill. They mushed 500 miles from Baker Lake, aerial station, and were accompanied from Chesterfield Inlet by "Bob" Hicks, of the Northern Aerial Exploration Company. The airmen were guided by two Eskimos, and had a dog train of three teams.

Despite the arduous tramp to the Bay Port, the airmen and their companions were in excellent health. With train service suspended to Churchill for the winter, the men still have a "walk" of more than 100 miles to reach Mile 327 where they can board a train for The Pas.

Participating in the aerial search for Col. C. D. H. MacAlpine, president of the Dominion Explorers, Limited, and his seven companions who were lost in Canada's sub-Arctic regions for nearly two months, Vance and his companion were forced out of the hunt last October. A mishap to their post after the MacAlpine rescuers headed northward, left them stranded at the isolated aerial post of Baker Lake.

Waiting favorable weather and trail conditions, the men suffered no hardship at the post, where there was a plentiful supply of provisions, and also a Hudson Bay trading post.

After an unsuccessful start in December, the airmen waited another month and on January 2, accompanied by Indian guides with dog teams, got going again, reaching Chesterfield Inlet 13 days later. After resting for a short time, they took to the trail that brought them to Churchill recently. In December the men were on the trail for two weeks, but fierce northern blizzards forced them to return to Baker Lake.

Vance, a veteran airman, is a resident of Toronto, while Bladale, a youth of 21, is a Winnipeg boy, an experienced pilot and air engineer.

## To Visit Canada

Train Of Fifty British Riflemen To Complete Here Next August

Ottawa, Ont.—A train of fifty English riflemen are expected to visit Canada this August to compete in the Dominion of Canada Rifle Association matches at Comnaught ranges. The team will be composed of competitors at the Bisley meet who can arrange to take the trip to Canada at their own expense. At the last D.R.A. meet, a number of cadets from the English public schools, members of the Officers' Training Corps, competed in the matches. A similar representation from the O.T.C. is expected this year. These announcements were made at the annual meeting of the D.C.R.A. which opened here.

### Ten Years At College

Minneapolis.—After spending 10 years at the University of Minnesota and earning three degrees, Thomas Rigor of the Philippine Islands, has left for his home to devote the rest of his life to the improvement of his country. The doctorate degree was conferred on Rigor, March 20. He already has earned degrees of bachelor of arts and master of science.

## Winter Lures This Lady



Midwinter in the Metagama region with deep snow and sub-zero weather proved too great an attraction for Lady Kitty Ritson, daughter of the Earl of Arlre, to pass up and she took Canadian Pacific train from Montreal to get there. An outdoor sportswoman all her life, she realized her desire to be situated in the great solitudes and the real nature. She fished through holes in the ice and picture shows what kind of sport she had. She mushed for miles through forest and plain behind her dog team and when the day was done she retired to rest in a log cabin made snug with stove against the bitterest blasts. Her ladyship says that she prefers Canada in winter to summer and certainly her adventures seem to prove it.

## YOUNGEST ADMIRAL



Rear-Admiral Gordon Campbell, V.C., D.S.O., youngest admiral in the British navy and first commander of the mystery ship, who is visiting Canada.

## India's Agitators Have Further Grievance

British Medical Council Refuses To Recognize University Degrees

New Delhi, India.—India's agitators have been given another opportunity to foster indignation against Britain by the curt refusal of the British Medical Council to recognize medical degrees of Indian universities. British medical authorities have long been dissatisfied with the training methods of certain universities in India.

Many efforts have been made to achieve a degree of training which will win the approval of the council and enable Indian doctors to practice in Great Britain. The latest proposal, accepted and sponsored by the Government of India, provided for the appointment of a medical commissioner to ensure uniform training throughout India. The Legislative Assembly, however, rejected the plan and not long after the assembly's action the medical council refused to recognize Indian degrees.

## Retain Canadian Nurses

Found Impossible To Replace 105 Nurses In Detroit Hospitals

Windsor, Ont.—Possibility that Canadian trained nurses, not citizens of United States, may be retained in service of the city of Detroit, in two hospitals, appeared at a meeting of the Detroit common council. The council was advised by Dr. Carl E. Buck, of the board of health, that it is found impossible to replace 105 nurses who would be discharged under the policy adopted by the council, despite the fact that advertisements had been sent to all parts of United States.

## Will Re-Open In April

The Pas, Man.—Frustrated service, suspended during the winter months, will be resumed to Churchill about April 8. Passengers will be permitted to travel to the Bay port this year without permits.

## Restrictions Raised On Reindeer Meat

Limited Supply Can Be Imported Without Inspection

Ottawa, Ont.—Reindeer meat may now enter Canada without restriction, under the provision of an order-in-council just passed on the recommendation of the Department of Agriculture. Up to the present time it was required to conform to the inspection requirements of other meat products but owing to the inaccessibility of reindeer herds in the remote sections of Alaska, inspection conditions are so difficult as to be impracticable.

Limited supplies of reindeer meat will, under the new regulation, shortly appear in Canada through the cold storage terminals in New Westminster, B.C.

## CLOSER CHECK WILL BE KEPT ON IMMIGRATION

Ottawa.—The steps taken by the Dominion Government in inviting the provinces to assume a larger share of responsibility in immigration matters was laid before the House of Commons by Hon. Charles Stewart, acting minister of immigration.

He explained that his deputy was taking up the proposal with the individual provinces. The new plans were presented to the House ratifying the agreements by which the provinces of the west get back the crown lands and other natural resources.

The statement of Mr. Stewart came during a debate on a resolution "On the Motion of T. E. Donnelly (Liberal, Willow Bunch), which it carried will place the House on record as opposed to any assisted immigration "except in so far as financial assistance is at present being extended to female domestics."

An amendment of D. F. Kalher (U.P.A., Athabasca) would have gone further and made any company or other organization bringing in immigrants deposit \$1,000 with the province for each immigrant as a guarantee against becoming a public charge. It proposed also to discontinue assistance to female domestics. The amendment was declared out of order by Mr. Speaker Lemieux.

Replying to an interjection, Mr. Stewart stated that present agreements of the Dominion Government with transportation companies will expire on May 15. These transportation company agreements would not be renewed and the companies had been notified to this effect, he said.

"Under the proposed agreement with the provinces," Mr. Stewart declared, "we are asking them to assume the responsibility for saying how many and what kind of immigrants they are desirous of having and can absorb in any given year. We will not pass into Canada people destined to any province unless it is the desire of that province to receive them."

"It is not the intention of this Government to prevent any individual in the British Isles or in northern Europe who is in a position to finance his passage and who has a reasonable sum of money in his possession to maintain himself when he arrives in this country from entering this country unless the provinces should say that they are not desirous of receiving such immigrants. Under such circumstances we would have to defer to that extent an individual entering into that province."

Mr. Stewart continued: "We are not thinking of continuing any assistance except that we have not yet arrived at a definite decision as to whether we should discontinue assistance to juveniles."

"This is the only case in regard to which we have not yet reached a definite decision."

The Dominion Government he went on, intended to continue to lend its auspices in the way of paying for the necessary number of officials to control immigration. "We must have officers at every port of entry into Canada," Mr. Stewart explained.

The minister could not conceive of any province "shutting the door" to immigration; but believed immigration would continue in accordance with the powers of absorption by the provinces.

### Bar Russian Wheat

London, England.—The Italian steamer "Confidenza" with a cargo of Russian grain bound for Rotterdam, was docked at Amsterdam because of a Dutch protest against the import of Russian produce, which members of the Netherlands agricultural board said had been seized from Russian farmers by the Soviet government.

## WANT IMPOSITION OF A HIGHER DUTY ON EGGS

Ottawa.—Canadian hens produce the finest eggs in the world, but heavy seasonal imports of eggs from the United States are disturbing the serenity of their owners. The question of restricting imports increases in the tariff on eggs was argued before the Advisory Board on Tariff and Taxation, when the Application of the Canadian Poultry Pool, Limited, was heard.

The applicants asked for a duty of 9 cents a dozen on all foreign shell eggs entering Canada which do not comply with the specifications of Canadian extras. The Canadian extras, it was pointed out, were of such a high standard that no competition from abroad was feared. At the same time it was urged that the present fixed value on frozen eggs entering Canada should be at least maintained. The latter enter at an ad valorem duty while the duty on shell eggs is 3 cents a dozen.

The question resolved itself into whether the remedy proposed would have the desired effect. In a letter from the Canadian Council of Agriculture it was argued that the imposition of a higher duty would only have the effect of stimulating production in Canada with a lowering of the present high standard of Canadian eggs. The result would be the market would be glutted, prices would fall off owing to consumers ceasing to eat as many eggs when they were of poorer quality.

The imports complained of occurred chiefly at the present season of the year when large quantities of eggs from Chicago were sent to Toronto and Montreal and offered for sale at prices as low as 27 cents a dozen for extras, when the cost of production was 40 cents a dozen. This was attributed, in part, to a desire on the part of someone to force down prices just as Canadian hens were beginning to lay heavily in the spring and eggs were being put in storage.

Owing to climatic conditions in Canada there was always a very heavy production during the summer and eggs had to be stored at considerable expense for winter use. The only production of any account during the winter months was in British Columbia and it was claimed, eggs from that province were being forced to compete with eggs dumped on the markets of eastern Canada from Chicago. Another hearing is likely to be held.

## Passing Of Great Statesman

Tribute Is Paid To The Memory Of Lord Balfour

Woking, Surrey, England.—In a room of his brother's house, looking out to the peaceful English countryside he loved so much, Lord Balfour passed peacefully away.

He was a former prime minister of Great Britain and one of the last of the great Victorian statesmen. His last act was characteristic of his whole life.

Sending for his man-servant, James Colman, who had been in his service 30 years, Lord Balfour took him by the hand and said:

"Good-bye, James. Thank you very much for all you have done for me."

Lord Balfour was 82 years old. He was created an early and Viscount Traill after the Washington conference in 1921, and will be succeeded by his brother Gerald, in whose house he died.

The funeral was held at Lord Balfour's Scottish home at Whittinghame.

Premier MacDonald, informed almost at once of the Earl's death, declared: "It is the end of a long, useful life, and the whole nation will be mourning in its regret and in paying its tribute."

The Earl was 81 years old last July, and he played tennis right up to that birthday. A most notable characteristic was an almost unlimited capacity to remember. He frequently astonished friends with recollections of the most trivial incidents in his long career.

### Want Smarter Uniforms

London, England.—Smarter uniforms for the army were urged by one member of the House of Commons when a questioner brought last year's decline in recruiting to the attention of the House. Another parliamentary advanced the idea that the whole army should be put into kilts as a means of attracting the favorable eye of youth.

## Sanitary Science Is Just Cleanliness

Cooking and Washing Hands Are All Sanitary Measures

The science of sanitation is entirely a matter of keeping things clean. Because uncleanliness is about the main removable cause of deadly diseases throughout the world, sanitation assumes an importance which cannot be overestimated.

When you cook dinner for your family, you are employing a method of sanitation. While it is true that heating foods first became a world custom because it makes them more palatable, just the same it is difficult to tell what would be the conditions in the world if disease germs were not destroyed by this means before the food is eaten.

When you wash your face, that is sanitation. When you sweep the floors, that is sanitation. When you wash your clothes, that is merely another method of sanitation.

The science extends from these slight but important forms of personal sanitation to great engineering undertakings which are in progress at all times—the purification of the water which we drink, the drainage of the areas in which we live and the disposal of the refuse, which would be so dangerous if it were allowed to collect.

Public drinking cups constitute a danger to the public health which is sometimes not appreciated by those who use them thoughtlessly. Diphtheria or tuberculosis, or any of the germ diseases are apt to come from applying to one's lips a cup which just a few minutes before may have been applied to the lips of a complete stranger.

This applies as well to public towels, dirty dishes or cutlery in a restaurant, of which you may be doubtful, or razors in a barber shop, where the best methods are not employed.

Every day improvements are brought out such as the sanitary drinking fountain which bubbles and requires no cup, and the paper towels that are employed in most public centres, and advantage of these safe and sanitary methods should be taken by all.

In large centres the disposal of garbage, dust and dirt from the house and ashes, is largely attended to by the public facilities available. Where these are not at hand, in the country for instance, the prompt disposal of these waste matters is just as imperative as in the city. The two best methods employed are burying and burning, and one of these should be used with the greatest possible speed. As long as refuse is allowed to collect, it is a source of danger to the health of everyone in the vicinity.

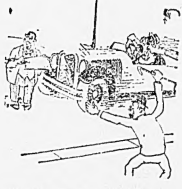
When you realize that the sewage of a city will amount to 100 gallons a day for every person in it, and that if the daily sewage discharge of New York City were put in a river 100 feet wide and 10 feet deep, it would completely fill it for a distance of 13 miles, you can appreciate what we owe to the sanitary engineers of the day.

The sewage question has a great deal to do with the study of the water supply, because it is sometimes the sewage that contaminates the water and makes it unfit for human consumption.

Originally, the water we drink comes from the rain drop. It has been condensed into the raindrop, after being drawn up from the lakes and oceans, in the form of vapor. It is distilled on the way but unfortunately that distilling is not enough.

As the rain comes down, it is pure enough, but when it reaches the earth, washes over roofs, down the streets and over the lands, it picks up a great deal of foreign matter, including many disease germs.

There are three ways in which water may be purified. The first method is storage. By this means, if water, even highly polluted water, is allowed to stand for several weeks, and provided no further pollution is permitted to reach it, it will become comparatively harmless. The second method of treating water is filtration.



"At last there is a day when no motor accident is recorded in the paper."—Musket, Vienna.

W. N. U. 1830

The water is passed slowly through a bed of suitable sand, from four to six feet deep, and as it goes through the bacteria cling to the grains of sand.

The third method, and the one that is in use in virtually every large city, is chlorination, which is chemical disinfection. It consists of the addition to the water of chlorine, which destroys the bacteria in a very few minutes.

We have a great deal for which to be thankful in the methods employed in most of our large cities, and when we are out of reach of the places where these facilities make the water safe, we should not run any risks. When there is any doubt about the condition of the water that is offered to drink it should be refused. Boiling the water would render it safe for consumption, but a questionable source of supply.

With milk, which ranks second to water as a possible carrier of disease, we also have a first-class method of purification. It is called pasteurization and consists of heating the milk to a temperature of 140 to 145 degrees Fahrenheit, and keeping it at that temperature for twenty minutes to half an hour. This kills the germs, and does not affect the taste of the milk, nor the digestibility of it. The only thing that it does do, is to take away from the value of the milk by destroying one vitamin which protects against the disease of scurvy. It is to make up for this lack, which is made necessary by the purification of the original product, that your doctor will tell you to give your baby tomatoes or orange juice, which are anti-scurvitic.

The food supply offers the third danger in the spread of disease. Protection from these diseases is offered by the inspection of animals in the abattoirs before they are slaughtered, clean methods in the preparation of foods, and arranging matters as much as possible so that no disease carriers can come into contact with the things we are going to eat. It is also true that some diseases can come from foods which have not been properly preserved, and it is a safe rule to avoid any foods of any kind that reveal indications of decomposition.

The good old-fashioned custom of "swatting the fly" is not a rule, considered in the light of a sanitary measure, and yet that is just what it is, because the fly is one of our most deadly microbes. Eliminating this enemy lies in the proper disposal of manure, in the use of screens, fly papers and fly poisons in generous quantities. Sanitary conditions in every home and around every home should be made such that fly-breeding is impossible, as their existence in the home is a confession of carelessness.

Mosquitoes too, as well as being a decided inconvenience, are a definite danger. They can be best controlled by draining off the marshes, and removing all small accumulations of stagnant water.

We must be constantly at war with uncleanliness and insects in the house, to guard ourselves from the danger which these things entail.

### Got His Car Fare

Clever Idea Of New York Youth Overcame Difficulty

A youthful depositor of one of New York's large banks recently appeared at the teller's window with a slip to withdraw 25 cents, which he said was for car fare home. It was explained to him that no transactions were made in amounts less than one dollar. However, he had not a cent in his pocket, and necessarily again was the mother of invention.

Returning to the window in a few minutes he presented a slip to withdraw \$1.25, which of course was given him. Thereupon, he immediately re-deposited \$1 of the withdrawal and proceeded on his way.

### Just As Good

Last summer an English family rented a house in the North of Scotland for a few months. It's windows overlooked one of the lochs which make the Highlands so beautiful. One morning the party engaged a boat to take them across. On their way, however, the weather turned rough and the head of the family turned to the old boatman.

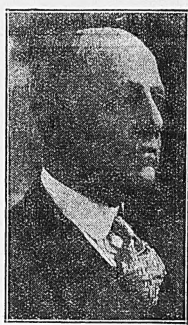
"Can you tell where I can get a mackintosh for my daughter?" he asked.

The boatman thought for a moment or two.

"Well," he said at length, "there's no vera many Mackintoshes round here, ye ken. But there's a fine young Macdonald who lives at the head o' the loch, and he might be suiting the young lady."

"Dear Mr. Editor: Will you please read the enclosed poem carefully and return it to me with your candid criticism as soon as possible, as I have other irons in the fire."

"Dear Sir: Remove the irons and insert the poem."



V. I. SMART,

General Superintendent of Transportation for the Canadian National Railways, Winnipeg, who has resigned to accept the position of Deputy Minister of Railways and Canals in the Federal Government.

### Cannot Be Suppressed

Public Should Know About Airplane Accidents, Says Kansas Paper

In reply to a complaint voiced at Kansas City, Mo., by Col. James C. Fitzmaurice, one of the Bremen fliers, that "newspapers gave too much play" to accounts of airplane accidents, the Kansas City Journal-Post answered in an editorial, part of which follows:

"At one time railroad officials felt the same way about news stories of railroad accidents, and it took them decades to perceive the error of their reasoning. It would be unfortunate for the leaders of the aviation industry to fall into the same error.

"In the first place, it is impossible to keep the public from eventually learning about airplane accidents. If the news of such disasters were suppressed or not given the position and space which its value demanded, the public would soon realize it and begin to suspect, by reason of such suppression or under-emphasis, that the situation was worse than the actual facts.

"Moreover, if the newspapers did not give their readers the facts about the transportation industry that is asking for public patronage, they would be outrageously remiss in their duty to their readers. There is hardly a newspaper in the country that is not boosting aviation, doing everything in its power to make it commercially successful. Since it is talking about the achievements of airplanes, the press cannot sidestep the responsibility of recounting the mishaps."

### Romance In Grocery Store

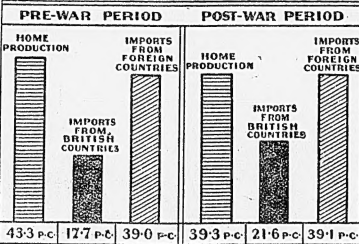
Have you ever considered the romance of so prosaic an institution as your grocery store? The Farm Journal cites a casual survey of a small store in a remote valley of Utah, where it was found that the stocks came from thirty-eight States and fourteen foreign countries. The case is not unusual. In this day of rapid transportation the whole world labors so that you may eat.

One shoe manufacturing concern in France has 500 retail stores.

## SOURCES OF BRITAIN'S FOOD SUPPLIES

The furnishing of food supplies to the British Isles forms, in the aggregate, perhaps the greatest single factor in international trade—a factor which has played an inestimably powerful role in developing the resources not only of Canada but of Australia, Argentina, United States, Denmark, New Zealand, and literally scores of other food-exporting countries all over the globe. The volume of this commerce is indicated by the fact that Britain annually consumes over \$3,000,000,000 worth of food products, of which three-fifths are imported.

## SOURCES OF BRITAIN'S FOOD SUPPLIES



A recent issue of the London Statist quotes some highly significant figures taken from a report published by the British Ministry of Agriculture. The figures quoted by the Statist form the basis of the accompanying diagram. Contrasting the period 1905-09 with the period 1924-27, they bring out the fact that there has been a marked decline in the percentage of Britain's food requirements that is met by home production—a decline from 43.3 per cent. in the pre-war period to 39.3 per cent. in the post-war period. During the interval there has been little or no relative increase in the food imports from foreign countries, but there has been a pronounced gain in the extent to which Britain's food supplies are being met by imports from Empire countries.

## Sure Sign For Spring

When the Sap Begins To Run In the Maple Trees

One of the sure and certain signs of spring in Eastern Canada is when the sap begins to run in the maple trees. It is now running. The annual harvest has begun and millions of dollars will be returned to owners of maple sugar bushes, who are principally farmers. Last year the total value of maple sugar and maple syrup produced in Canada was \$6,118,056. The maple sugar output was 11,098,925 pounds valued at \$2,102,589. The quantity of maple syrup produced 2,174,084 gallons with a value of \$3,955,817. The province of Quebec is the leader of the industry in Canada.

There has been a great improvement in recent years in the process of making maple sugar and maple syrup. The replacing of the old open sugar kettle by the modern covered pans and rapid working evaporators has raised the quality of the products. But with all the advances that have taken place in the collection of the sap and the subsequent processing, sugar making has not lost its romantic side. "Sugaring-off" at the camps in the maple woods is still as attractive as ever to large parties of young and folk of both sexes and at such parties there is plenty of wholesome gaiety and fun. The tramp to the woods on a warm March day, when winter is in the lap of spring, the aroma from the boiling sap, the tasting of the syrup just on the verge of solidifying into sugar, is a custom that the many modern counter-attractions have so far not affected. At these sugaring-off parties Cupid is always active.

The making of maple sugar and syrup is as old as the history of North America. Before the advent of the white man, the Indian had learned to extract and concentrate the sap of the maple tree. Maple sugar and syrup have an excellent food value and there is a ready market for all the trees can yield.

## Might Be Right At That

But Storekeeper Lost a Customer By Sarcastic Remark

Walter C. Teagle, former president of Imperial Oil, said in a Y.M.C.A. address:

"A good salesman never loses his temper. He knows that when he loses his temper he loses his customer."

"A man came out of a store the other day and said: 'I'll never enter that hole again, so help me.'"

"Then he went on to explain that he had gone into the store and bought a pound of sulphur. He asked how much it was, and the storekeeper said 20 cents, so the man complained that there was another store in the next block where he could get it for 15 cents, and then the storekeeper looked him up and down and said in a meaningful tone: 'I can tell you where you can get it for nothing.'"

"You are called as a witness of the quarrel between your friend and his wife. Were you present at the beginning of the trouble?"

"Certainly! I was at their wedding."

There's nothing more expensive than free advice that is bad.

## Live the Simple Life

Early Victorian Customs Prevail On Lonely Island In South Atlantic

There are fourteen girls of marriageable age on the lonely South Atlantic island, Tristan da Cunha, which is so far removed from the rest of the world that a ship comes but once a year.

There are twenty-one young men of marriageable age from which those fourteen girls may pick husbands. Those not chosen, through necessity, probably will remain bachelors, since few ever leave the island and few come to live there.

The Rev. Philip Lindsay, who has just come here from three years spent in mission work on the island, says 107 inhabitants live on Tristan da Cunha with almost unbelievable simplicity.

They still dress after the early Victorian manner and doubt the existence of airplanes and automobiles, of which he has told them. They cannot even understand how men can ride bicycles, the like of which they have never seen.

The community, which is self governing and Communistlike, has but one firearm, an old blunderbuss. There is no currency and alcohol is unknown. No doors have locks and there is no crime.

The principal crop is potatoes. They used to raise wheat, but ravages of swarms of rats prevented success of the crop and now the islanders eat potatoes and eat fish as they can catch. Every man works his own potato patch and does his own fishing. There are some cattle and sheep.

When Lindsay first arrived on the island, in 1927, he found the potato crop had failed and famine conditions prevailing. There was a good crop in 1928, but this year again the single crop has failed, and the inhabitants are threatened with distress. Half the population suffered in an influenza epidemic last June, and one died.

Lindsay says the predominant characteristics of the people are their good humor, simplicity and industry. Though they have greatly intermarried, their mental soundness has not been affected. They love sports and play football and cricket, according to their own rules. Running and jumping races are frequent.

Tristan da Cunha is a British possession settled about 1816 by English. Some Americans, Scots, Italians, and South African Negroes since have gone there. White characteristics prevail. There are three islands in the group.

## Good Year For Dairying

Value Of Dairy Products In Western Provinces Placed At Over Fifty-Seven Million Dollar For 1929

Dairying was a profitable industry in the three Prairie Provinces of Canada last year. The province of Manitoba had an increase in production of creamy butter of more than 1,600,000 pounds. Saskatchewan recorded an increase of 80 per cent., and Alberta an increase of more than 1,000,000 pounds. The value of all dairy products in the three provinces for the year was \$57,629,000. Alberta experienced the best year since 1924 in this respect, with total dairy products valued at over \$20,000,000. Saskatchewan with \$12,982,000 and Manitoba with \$14,997,000. In eleven of the large exhibitions held throughout Canada during the past year, these three provinces were awarded 80 per cent. of all first prizes in butter, and 86 per cent. of all prizes in cream, over half of which went to Manitoba.

## You Will Never Be Sorry

For living a pure life.  
For doing your level best.  
For looking before leaping.  
For hearing before judging.  
For being kind to the poor.  
For harboring clean thought.  
For standing by your principles.  
For stopping your ears to gossip.  
For being generous to an enemy.  
For asking pardon when in error.  
For being square in business dealing.  
For giving an unfortunate person a lift.  
For promptness in keeping your promises.  
For putting the best construction on the acts of others.

## How Its Done In Rio

In Rio de Janeiro when someone claps his hands outside your front gate, he is not applauding the architecture of your home nor the layout of your garden. It is just a way of calling the inmates of a house when there is no bell or when the same doesn't work. Not so many years ago it was the general custom and substitute for door-knockers, many houses being well set-back from the street.

Jimmy—Slis, what's a parasite?  
Kitty—It's a person who lives in Paris.

## Stresemann's Last Message

Peace, Not War, Will Furnish World With Its Future Heroes, Said Statesman

Who will be our heroes in the days to come?

One of the last things Herr Stresemann said at Geneva was one of the best things ever said there. He spoke of heroism, and his words were addressed to the younger generation. To them he said that in the future it will not be war that will give us heroism, but peace, for war has become a brute mechanical force.

Dr. Stresemann spoke as one who had seen his Fatherland brought low in spite of heroism on many a battle-field.

The dying statesman spoke to the generation that is coming, which must profit by avoiding the mistakes of the war years or must perish. It is a splendid and hopeful world that lies ahead. The struggles will not be between man and man. They will be waged against the stubborn forces of nature. The heroism will always be wanted to surmount the unknown, and the unknown in nature will never cease.

In those pathetic words which Dr. Stresemann spoke he realized the great truth about war as it is. No more does it give youth its chance of heroism, for in future wars the human spirit will be set against mechanical force; it is mechanism, and not courage, that now determines battles.

The real test of strength and courage today is in the realms of peace. Dr. Stresemann knew that. He could read the lengthening roll of the soldiers of medicine, who since the war have given their lives in the struggle against yellow fever and typhus, or the growing list of the X-ray martyrs who have gone on with their work with death staring them in the face. He could see men going out to the frozen polar wastes to plot the way for the world of future travel. Then there are the flying-men who take aeroplanes over oceans and deserts. Heroism will never perish while there is perilous work to be done.

The world will live long before it sees the last of the heroes who make dangerous experiments on land, on sea, in the diving bell, or in the laboratory in doing the world's work and increasing its knowledge; but these, the great men whose deeds are in everyone's mouth, are only a tithe of the heroes of peace the world produces every day, and sometimes never knows.

There are unknown heroes of peace who are ever-increasing army. Their heroism differs from that of war in this particular above all others—that every recruit to their peaceful army puts war farther away. They are indeed the chosen race, and the future is in their hands.

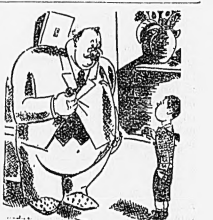
## Who Discovered Australia

Honor Claimed By Many Countries But No One Knows

Foundation Day, which Australia celebrated recently, recalls the rather curious fact that no one can be quite certain who first discovered the great Southern Continent. The honor has been claimed for Chinese, Malays, French, Venetians, Spaniards, Dutch, and English, while cryptic references to the existence of such an antipodean continent were made by writers in ancient Greece and Rome. Foundation Day, of course, commemorates the founding of the first British settlement near the present site of Sydney, on January 26, 1788. Mimosa, or wattle, was officially adopted as the Australian national flower in 1911.

## Combination Of Odd Names

Odd names are sometimes combined in marriage, such as at Ilford, England, recently. A Mr. Mouse walked into a license bureau and took out a license to marry Miss Watermouse. The ceremony was performed and Miss Watermouse became Mrs. Mouse. In another case in a Southeast London church, a Miss Knight married a Mr. Day.



"Dad, why do you always say 'Mother Tongue' and not 'Father Tongue'?"

"Because father is not allowed to speak!"—Musket, Vienna.



# Value of Canada's Dairy Products Now Closely Approximates the Value of Our Mineral Production

In a comprehensive report for the year 1928, on dairy factories in Canada, just issued by the Canadian Government Bureau of Statistics, some interesting information on the dairy industry is given. The value of all dairy products for the year reviewed is estimated at \$27,025,217, which creamery butter accounted for \$64,702,538; dairy butter, \$29,103,000; factory cheese, \$30,494,463; home-made cheese, \$82,000; miscellaneous dairy factory products, \$20,581,450, and milk, 636,117,568 gallons, valued at \$152,661,856. The report states that the per capita consumption of butter in Canada is 29.06 pounds, said to be the highest in the world.

The value of Canada's dairy products in 1928 was only about \$10,000,000 less than the total value of the mineral production of the Dominion last year.

The dairying industry in Canada dates from 1608, when Samuel de Champlain, the famous French explorer, whose name is prominently identified with the earlier history of Canada, brought a small number of cattle from France to the colony of Quebec. Cattle were introduced into Acadia, now Nova Scotia, in 1632. The first exports of Canadian dairy products to the United States dates from 1801. The first Canadian cheese factory was established in Ontario in 1864, and the first creamery in Canada for butter making was opened in Quebec in 1873. There are now 2,833 dairy factories in operation in Canada of which 1,216 are creameries, 1,301 cheese factories, 287 combined butter and cheese factories and 29 condenseries. The number of farmers who supply milk and cream to these factories totals over 286,000.

## Would Be Interesting Work

Testing Out New Flower Varieties For Garden Plot

Have you a trial garden plot in your garden, a little space reserved for the testing of floral newcomers and novelties? You are among some of the fun of growing flowers if you haven't. It is said that novelty is the spice of life and the flower world is full of novelties.

Every year brings its new introduction in floriculture. They are featured in the seed catalogues and in the magazine advertisements. Some of these novelties may be worthy of more or less permanent places in your garden; others may not be. The best way to learn which have merit and which have not is to test a few each year. The cost will not be prohibitive and you will be well repaid the expense in the amount of enjoyment you will gain. Go over the lists of new things and select three or four that particularly appeal to you and buy small packages of seeds from reliable firms.

Plant the seeds in a space in your garden specially reserved and prepared for such purposes and follow cultural directions carefully. In other words: Give the novelties a fair trial. Your interest in your trial plot will grow with the plants and you will await, with no little impatience, for the first blooms to appear.

### Made Him Too Good

JJimmy, the little boy next door to us, was sitting on our front porch looking very lonesome.

"Where's your little playmate Billie?" I enquired.

"Aw, he got a spankin' this morning and he's always so good for a while after that I have to play by myself," was the disgusted reply.

Mother: "Eric dear, don't go too far out in the water."

Eric: "But mother, look, Daddy's a long way out."

Mother: "I know dear, but your father has his life insured."



Judge: "You are very honest to return a wallet found in the street."  
Man: "What was the use of it to me? It was empty."—Gutierrez, Madrid.

W. N. U. 1830

## Insect War Resumes

Entomologists Using Means To Combat Ravages Of Insects

A mighty army of mites wages ceaseless warfare on all forms of plant life and just as ceaseless is the warfare waged by skilled entomologists to protect and preserve farm, field and garden crops. Experts of the Dominion Department of Agriculture have already planned intensive campaigns against field crop pests for 1930, including grasshoppers, the wheat stem sawfly, wireworms, the pale western cutworm and his ally the red-backed cutworm, the bertha armyworm, the early cutworm, the Colorado potato beetle, the imported cabbage butterfly, and the root maggot. They also have a watching brief against the forest pests, including the aphids on maple, willow and elm, the spruce epidemic, the forest tent caterpillar and the box elder leaf roller and twig borer.

The Publications Branch of the Department of Agriculture have much interesting information in bulletin form dealing with these and other insect pests.



(By Annabelle Worthington)



The jacket dress is one of the most important items for Spring. The model illustrated is one of the best I've seen.

It will serve for sports, spectator sports, or afternoons, according to the fabric selected.

It is charmingly flattering in black silk crepe. The long-waisted bodice of the attractive dress has an inset at front of eggshell shade crepe accented by black bows and piping. The eggshell shade also lines the jacket and appears in collar and rever facing. The dress may be made with or without sleeves.

For sports and street, it is very conservative in tweed of lightweight in brown and white colouring in rather an indefinite diagonal weave. The inset of dress of harmonizing brown plain woolen is repeated in jacket lining and facing.

For Spring, printed silk crepe in new daisy green, tones with plain green crepe, independence blue silk crepe with eggshell red and white chiffon and purple wool jersey with orchid fallie crepe are stunning selections.

Style No. 3234 is designed in sizes 16, 18, 20, 22, 24, 26 and 28 inches bust.

Pattern price 25 cents. Be sure to fill in size of pattern. Address Pattern Department.

## How To Order Patterns

Address—Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 375 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. .... Size .....

Name .....

W. N. U. 1830



R. A. C. HENRY

who has resigned as Deputy Minister of Railways and Canals to become Vice-President and General Manager of the Beulaham Light, Heat and Power Company. Mr. Henry was formerly Director of Economics of the Canadian National Railways. As Deputy Minister of Railways he had a place on the Board of Directors of the National System and he will remain on the Board, where his intimate knowledge of the affairs of the company will be of the greatest value.

## Real Mummified Wheat

Professor Says Seed Which Sprouts Is Not Genuine

Professor Melchers, botanist of Kansas State Agricultural College who spent two years in the Nile Valley investigating plant diseases at the invitation of the Egyptian Ministry of Agriculture, has in his possession what he is positive is genuine mummified wheat. It was taken from the pyramids and is believed to be 5,000 years old.

The professor said supposedly mummified wheat which has sprouted is not genuine but is a fake seed which has been colored and made to appear as mummified grain and then sold to tourists.

The ancient wheat in his possession has the shape of the ordinary kernel but is red in color, due to oxidation during the centuries it lay in the pyramid of Sakharu. Under slight pressure the grain turns to red dust.

## Many Countries Bought Foxes

2,558 Animals Shipped From Prince Edward Island Last Year

Live foxes shipped to foreign countries by express from Prince Edward Island, Canada's smallest province and known as the "Garden Island," during 1929 shows a considerable increase over the preceding year. Last year 2,558 animals were shipped as compared with 907 shipped in 1928. Germany was the largest importer, taking 799 animals; Norway took 305; United States, 379; Sweden, 669; England, 142, and Russia, 131, while France, Holland, Finland, Belgium, Scotland, Czechoslovakia and Labrador also imported live foxes. Other provinces of Canada bought 2,731, Quebec taking 2,249.

## Experimental Furms

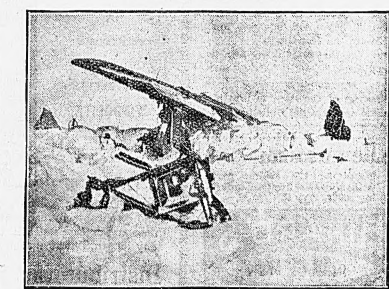
There are now 28 experimental furms under the Dominion Government, six of them being in Quebec Province, four in British Columbia, four each in Alberta and Saskatchewan, three in Ontario, two each in Manitoba, Nova Scotia and Prince Edward Island, and one in New Brunswick.

## Coke Production In Canada

Coke is being produced in Canada chiefly by the treatment of bituminous coal; a small production is also obtained from the distillation of petroleum. Coke derived from the treatment of coal or petroleum is now produced in almost every province of the Dominion.

The Alaskan coast-line is longer than the distance round the earth.

## LONELY RESTING PLACE



The remains of the Carl Ben Eielson aeroplane as it was found on the coast of Siberia after weeks of fruitless search under adverse conditions.

## Traveller's Tales

Interesting Facts Related To New York Newspaper Man

Wm. M. Myers, who conducts a reliable hotel news column for the New York Evening world called "Ins and Outs," said in a recent issue:

Things travellers tell me: That Bologna, Italy, is an older city than Rome. . . . That Lake Lucerne, Switzerland, resembles a cross with a broken stem. . . . That the lyre-bird of New South Wales is the largest of all song birds and can bark as well as any dog. . . . That Aleppo, a city in Syria, is built over an ancient city that was swallowed up by an earthquake a century ago.

That the Gulf of Lyons in the Mediterranean, was named for the lion because of the violent gales and storms to which it is subject. . . . That the adjutant bird found in tropical India is sometimes 6 feet tall and can easily swallow a cat, a chicken or even a leg of mutton whole. . . . That Mardi Gras means Wednesday. . . . That San Diego is the oldest city in California. . . . That the Philippine Islands number 3,000. . . . That the inhabitants of the world, on a solitary dot in the Pacific, between Australia and South America just two square miles in area, is inhabited exclusively by descendants of the multitudes of an English Government ship. . . . That marshmallow comes from the root of a flower. . . . That the lynx, one of the most terrifying of animals, is really a coward. . . . That Vevey, Switzerland, is built in a triangle. . . . That the strawberry is really a distant member of the rose family. . . . That the flamingo birds you see in the zoological parks have lost their bright colors, the ones in Louisiana and Florida being rose-colored and bright red. . . . That Innocent was the name of thirteen Popes. . . . That Kansas is larger in area than New York and Maine put together. . . . That Holland is less than 200 miles long and only 110 miles broad.

## Ignorance Of One's Country

Acceptance Of Familiar Things Is a Common Fault

Long ago, Rudyard Kipling wrote: "What do they know of England, who only England know?" There is a wide meaning to that phrase, but there is an astonishing large proportion of Englishmen who know little about their own country.

For it is an extraordinary fact that the average Englishman has never visited the most famous shrines of English glory. There are hundreds of thousands, perhaps millions, of Londoners who have never visited the most historic memorial of all — the Tower of London. There are vast numbers who have never seen in Westminster Abbey or St. Paul's cathedral, although they may pass these buildings every day of the week. Just because these places are part of the daily panorama they simply accept their existence and never give a thought to what they represent.

It is those places which tourists from abroad deliberately go to see. They have planned their tour years ahead, and the ultimate visit is the fulfilment of their dreams. The visitors' books at Shakespeare's residence and the church at Stoke Poges, shrine of Gray, the poet who wrote his immortal "Elegy in a Country Churchyard," contain pages and pages of names of people from many places — but seldom one from London or Glasgow.

Proximity creates a sort of familiarity that breeds indifference. What goes for England in this respect also goes for Canada.

## Would Be Easier

"Mayn't I be a preacher when I grow up?" asked the small boy.

"Of course you may, my pet, if you want to," his mother replied.

"Yes I do." I suppose I've got to go to church all my life, anyway, and it's a good deal harder to sit still than to stand up and holler."

# County Health Unit Plan For the Better Protection of The Health of Rural Canada

## When To Plant

Best Time To Plant Vegetable Garden Having Regard To Classification Of Seed

The perennial problem of when is the best time to plant garden crops has again come around. An interesting and useful guide in this direction is furnished by the Central Experimental Farm of the Dominion Department of Agriculture.

Flower can be set out quite early, but "The safest guide as to the proper time to plant vegetables is first of all to divide the various crops into groups. The first group comprises those that are considered hardy or able to withstand very cool conditions; those that are semi-hardy and must be planted when conditions are more favourable, and lastly those that are very tender, requiring warm, moist soil and ideal seasonal conditions for their proper and normal development."

Those that fall in the hardy group are onions, smooth and wrinkled peas, spinach, radish and turnip. The average date of early planting of seed of these hardy crops in the division of horticulture, Central Experimental Farm, Ottawa, has been found to be the first week in May."

"In the second or semi-hardy group we find cabbage, cauliflower, beet, carrot, lettuce, parsnip, and wrinkled peas. The plants of cabbage and cauliflower can be set out quite early, but they must be well hardened off so that they will withstand quite low temperatures."

"The third group which includes beans, celery, corn, cucumber, melon, pumpkin, squash and tomato should not be planted until settled warm conditions have arrived. The soil must be warm and moist thus giving quick uniform growth. The best time for planting these crops is from the end of the third week in May until about June 10."

## Record Of Performance

Report Of Record Of Performance For Pure-Bred Dairy Cattle For Past Three Years

Dairymen throughout Canada will be particularly interested in the twenty-first report of the Canadian Record Of Performance For Pure-Bred Dairy Cattle, covering the years 1927, 1928 and 1929, issued by the live stock branch of the Dominion Department of Agriculture.

The report contains a detailed record of every animal whose record was such as to merit being placed on the honour roll up to November, 1929. Individual records are listed by class groups and are readily available to the individual through an index to owners.

Complete details as to standards and registration by classes and rules and regulations are included in the report.

## Not Much For Surplus

Railway-Earned Dollar Has To Be Split Many Ways

A typical railway-earned dollar must be split many ways before the numerous demands upon it are satisfied, a recent analysis of the average "dollar" earned by Prisco lines during 1929 reveals. Forty-three and a fraction cents out of the dollar goes for labor, almost 6 cents for fuel, more than 14 cents for material and supplies, 5.65 cents for taxes and 13.61 for interest, while rentals, personal injuries, loss, damage and depreciation take another 7 cents. After that terrific onslaught on the dollar, 10.98 cents are left for dividends and surplus.

## As He Likes It

Just another tourist is the way the African natives treat the Prince of Wales, on his way to his hunting grounds. The Prince stopped at Mahalapye, Bechuanaland, and strolled with friends along the platform chatting. He was recognized by all the white people, but the shouting native vendors, newly treated him as someone who might purchase skins, necklaces and carvings.

Grandmother — "I suppose you think this old farmhouse is rather small dear, after being in the city so long?"

Little Betty — "Small, grandma? Haven't you ever seen a kitchenette?"

Sunday School Teacher: Now, Nettie, what does it mean to bear false witness against one's neighbor? Nettie (aged 7) — It's when nobody ain't do' nothin' and somebody goes and tells it.

Just a few days ago, the Canadian House of Commons did a remarkable thing. Without division it approved a motion requesting the Government to consider subsidizing "County Health Units," in order that the health of rural Canada might be given better protection.

The gigantic scope of such a project at first eludes one, as does the great significance of the fact that by approving the motion without division, the House put the question of national health where it belongs—out of the daily party-politics.

This is extremely fortunate, for it enables every Canadian citizen to discuss, and to give his approval without rancour or considerations of party affiliations to what is probably the greatest piece of health-legislation ever contemplated in the history of the country.

For the County Health Unit scheme, when it is in working order throughout the Dominion, as it is bound to be eventually, and as it already is in parts of Quebec, Saskatchewan and British Columbia, will save more Canadian lives, and more Canadian dollars than the majority of us realize are now being wasted. For there is no doubt that future generations will look back upon our present-day rural health management with horror, as being little short of criminal negligence.

At the beginning of this century, the country was a healthier place to live in than the city. In fact, most of our readers will probably be surprised to learn that it is no longer. Actually official statistics prove that the farmer has much less chance of long life and health than has his city cousin, and the reason is simply that the city man's health is looked after scientifically, by modern, up-to-date public health departments, while the farmer, and the small-town dweller do not share in this advantage, because it costs a great deal of money, and the country and the small town cannot afford it.

The County Health Unit Plan, providing as it does, for Federal and Provincial payment by subsidy of two-thirds of the cost of each County Health Unit, the municipality served paying the third, recognizes and acts upon the fact that health is a national asset, and that rural lives are as valuable to Canada as urban ones.

Surely this is eminently sound on practical, as well as humanitarian grounds. Everyone, regardless of political affiliations, agrees that Canada, supporting social machinery capable of serving more than double her present population, needs people more than anything else in the world. We seek and are willing to pay for immigrants of the right kind. Yet every year we lose rural-born, native Canadians by the thousands, years ahead of their time, through diseases which could be entirely eliminated, for example, diphtheria and typhoid, both of which are preventable and could be wiped out within a generation, and through tuberculosis, heart disease, complaints peculiar to infants and their mothers, scarlet fever, cancer, despite the fact that proper measures of public health can save and in some cases are annually saving many lives from all of them.

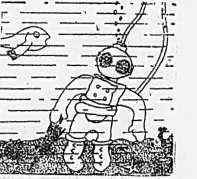
Quebec has attacked this problem. She has 17 rural health units in operation, and expects soon to have eight more. Consider what happened in Beauce County, Quebec, following the organization of such a unit in 1925.

During 1926 there were 643 deaths in the district from general causes. In 1928 this figure dropped 156 to 487. Similarly, infant deaths were reduced from 215 to 100; deaths from tuberculosis from 56 to 51, and deaths from contagious disease, from 86 to 27. Statistics, indicating the reduction of disease generally are not yet available; but a study of the death-rate makes logical the assumption that this too, must have been comparatively important.

Postal Clerk (trying to get description of the sender from the payee of a money order)

"What's his Christian name?"

"He hasn't got one. He's a Jew."



Diver: "Now, how can I blow my nose?"—Gutierrez, Madrid.

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24 HOURS A DAY  
for Your Baby  
Use  
**SCOTT'S EMULSION**  
C.O.D. LIVER OIL MADE  
PLEASANTLY  
USING IT TODAY

## WORLD HAPPENINGS BRIEFLY TOLD

The newspaper Excelsior, one of Mexico City's leading dailies, has announced it will practically eliminate crime news from its columns.

Rt. Hon. Tom Shaw, secretary of state for war, told a questioner in the House of Commons that no British officer was shot for cowardice during the Great War.

President Hoover worked for the state of Arkansas, on a mineral survey, in 1938, at a monthly salary of \$40, records of the state geologist department show.

Locusts have created a grave situation in Jerusalem, and several immense swarms which have recently appeared in the vicinity of Jericho have brought a fresh menace.

Colonel Gustavo Leon, of the Mexican air force, is rapidly going ahead with plans for a one-stop flight from Mexico City to Paris, with New York as his intermediate point, early in May.

Fire sweeping through Sherbrooke Mining Company building, house at Sherbrooke, destroyed a \$20,000 structure, burned to death George McKenzie, aged 38, a mine worker, and seriously injured three men.

An official announcement says that 66 churches in Moscow and vicinity would be closed "upon demand of the people and public organizations." This is the largest number of churches ever closed by the Soviet government at one time.

At a meeting in Toronto, of Ontario members of the Canadian Press, proposals of the management for improving the character and volume of the service, particularly along the lines of a more intensive Canadian domestic coverage, were unanimously approved.

## NERVES WERE BAD

Could Not Sleep

Tired All Day Long

Miss Florence Coutier, Bark Lake, Ont., writes:—"I was troubled with my nerves, could not sleep at night, and felt tired all day long."

"A neighbor came in to see me, one morning, and advised me to take



"The first box did me good and after the sixth box I was able to go back to my work."

Price, 50c. a box at all druggists and dealers, or mailed direct on receipt of price by The T. Milburn Co., Limited, Toronto, Ont.

## A Gateway To The North

Lakes and Waterways In The Alluring Hinterland That Lead To The Arctic Ocean

Prince Albert National Park in the province of Saskatchewan promises to become the most frequented gateway to the waters of that alluring hinterland of Canada as yet so little known. Beyond park boundaries, to the north, west, and east, lie a succession of lakes and waterways, extending like the links of a silver chain for literally hundreds of miles; on the northwest, finally reaching the waters of the Far North and the Arctic Ocean, and on the east, Hudson Bay.

Mrs. Pester: Are you sure this is a thoroughbred Boston terrier.

Mr. Pester: Reasonably sure. Why?

Mrs. Pester: Cause I tried him with a plate of beans and he turned up his nose at them.

**CORNS**  
Stop Aching Drop Off  
USE  
**PUTNAM'S**  
Corn Extractor

W. N. U. 1939

## Makes Museum Thief-Proof

Super Burglar Alarm System Protects Metropolitan In New York

Installation of a super burglar alarm system in the New York Metropolitan Museum of Arts with its priceless treasures has made this famous institution thief-proof. It is believed by the museum trustees and the engineers who perfected the system.

Not only is the museum protected against actual theft, but any attempt to molest the treasured objects would result automatically in imprisoning the vandal within the walls of the museum.

According to authentic information, the system recently installed works like the nervous system of a human body. The instant anyone disturbs any of the protected objects, the electric "nerve" records in the "brain center" the exact point of trouble and also automatically sounds the alarm. This alarm is given through the medium of a galvanometer on the switchboard in the "watch room," where operators are on a 24-hour vigil. The galvanometer tells exactly where the attempted theft is taking place.

This is followed simultaneously by the signals of an automatic system of sirens placed secretly in various wings throughout the museum. They in turn notify a trained staff of about 20 guards kept on duty at strategic points.

## Winnipeg Newspaper Union

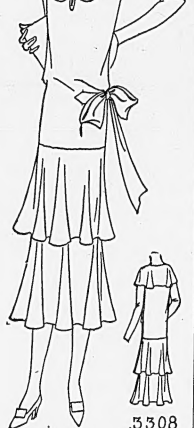


(By Annabelle Worthington)

There is the man who first invented the Drexler fisherman's petition as he put out to sea, "Oh, God, do Thou help and guard me; the sea is so wide and my boat is so small."

And who was the poor dame who, when questioned by a kindly bishop, held up her dry crust and said, "I have this, and faith."

And there are, of course, all the unknowns whose words are sung and said around the world and will not pass away.



The double tiered skirt is an extremely youthful fashion, particularly at this time of the year when one needs clothes that will give a new aspect to winter wardrobe.

The model Style No. 3308 illustrated is especially desirable with its moulded bodice and capulet collar. It has the inevitable bow too, placed at the left hip to give smart femininity of much importance in new mode.

It comes in sizes 16, 18 years, 36, 38, 40 and 42 inches bust. The original Paris dress was in delightful orange-red chiffon for afternoons and informal evenings. It is a flattering shade, that may be worn all through the Spring. It is unusually lovely and versatile for southern resort wear.

The same shade may be chosen in crepe silk for more conservative wear. For in the crepe silk, it may be worn for street, matinee or tea.

Purple blue crepe Elizabeth is another advanced idea for Spring, that will brighten your wardrobe. Black silk crepe with capulet collar of eggshell shade, dahlia purple canton, navy blue crepe de chine, and novelty printed crepe silk in dark green tones are very chic combinations.

Pattern price 15 cents. Be sure to fill in size of pattern. Address Pattern Department.

## How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. .... Size .....

.....

.....

Name .....

Town .....



ROBERT ENGLAND

who has been appointed Western Manager, Department of Colonization and Agriculture, Canadian National Railways, Winnipeg. He succeeds J. S. McGowan, who has been promoted Assistant Director of the department at Montreal.

## Unknown History Makers

Hundreds Whose Words Live, Have Always Been Nameless

There are hundreds of people whose names we do not know, though their words have passed into history.

There is the nameless, well-dressed woman, who, meeting Wordsworth walking by Loch Kathrine one fine evening, observed, "What, you are stepping westward?" She gave the poet the idea for his poem, "Stepping Westward."

There is the watchman who passed under Peppy's window crying, "Fast one of the clock, and a cold, frosty morning."

There is the man who first invented the Drexler fisherman's petition as he put out to sea, "Oh, God, do Thou help and guard me; the sea is so wide and my boat is so small."

And who was the poor dame who, when questioned by a kindly bishop, held up her dry crust and said, "I have this, and faith."

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## Recipes For This Week

(By Betty Barclay)

### MARSHMALLOW SALAD

- 4 oranges.
- 2 bananas.
- 1 cup marshmallows.
- ½ cup cream.
- Yolks of 2 eggs.
- 2 tablespoons sugar.
- 2 tablespoons lemon juice.
- Sprinkling salt.
- 1 cup fresh grated coconut.

Cut oranges into sections, slice bananas and cut marshmallows into quarters. Mix with dressing made by scalding cream and thickening it carefully with egg yolks, beaten until light with sugar. Cool dressing and add lemon juice and a light sprinkling of salt before adding fruit. Serve with coconut.

### CARROT AND PEA DELIGHT

Boil two cups of cubed carrots until tender. Combine with one cup of cooked peas. Make a sauce of three tablespoons flour, three tablespoons butter or fat, one and a half cup milk, two teaspoons sugar, one-half teaspoon salt, and a dash of pepper. Add the cooked carrots and peas, reheat and serve very hot.

### Women and Peace

Those millions of signatures taken to the naval conference in London, England, by the women of the world signifying their desire that war and vessels of war be abolished constitute a factor so momentous in world events that it cannot be slighted by the delegates who govern its deliberations. It long has been said that women usually get what they want. In this case it is a question of their getting the abolishment of something they do not want.

She: "I heard someone yell 'fowl'; where are the feathers?"  
He: "Oh, this game is between two picked teams."

One-fifth of the imports into New Zealand are from the United States.

## Rheumatism

Massaging the aching parts with Minard's brings comforting relief. Try it.



## WHY SUFFER FROM YOUR LIVER?

Why be handicapped with unsightly blotches on the face, eyes with yellow tinge and that tired and languid feeling? This indicates a torpid liver. Headache, Dizziness and Biliousness surely follow. You must stimulate your lazy liver, start the bile flowing with Carter's Little Liver Pills. They also act as a mild laxative, purely vegetable, free from calomel and poisonous drugs, small, easy to swallow, and not habit forming. They are not a purgative that cramps or pains, unpleasant after effect following, on the contrary a good tonic. All Druggists 25c and 75c red pkg.

## Sensible People Do Not Envy Millionaires

Money Is Useful But No One Needs Excessive Amount

Statistics show that the United States has 40,000 millionaires and one man in the billion-dollar class. It is not likely that any other country in the world can show so many millionaires, and it is just as well that such should be the case. No man living and in his right mind needs a million dollars. That may strike some readers as an exaggerated statement, but it is not. He can't take a copper cent with him when he is through with this world, and the chances are that he will leave vast sums to his children, and money secured in that way has done more to spoil young folks than poverty ever did.

## Homestead Entries

Largest Number Of Entries Made In Alberta During Month Of January

Homestead entries in the four western provinces during the month of January numbered 663 as compared with 761 for the same month last year. The one province to show an increase was British Columbia, which doubled last year's quota, at 51, compared with 24. Manitoba recorded 29, compared with 42 last year; Saskatchewan 305, compared with 309, and Alberta 378, compared with 386.

## Fur Farming In Manitoba

Two Hundred and Thirty Farms Now Operating In The Province

Fur farming in Manitoba is making big strides, the latest available figures showing 230 farms in the province as compared with 12 in 1923, and two in 1920. In the last fiscal year pellets to the value of \$1,286,537 were taken in the province, muskrats being the most numerous, numbering 248,094 with a value of \$285,204. The rest, in order of importance, were weasel, mink and wolf.

To the German scientist who has invented an honesty-testing machine we can only suggest that he patent his idea before somebody steals it.

Persians are taking up the piano, 50 instruments having been imported into the country last year.

## SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

MARCH 30

HE WENT ABOUT DOING GOOD

Golden Text: "Unto us a child is born, unto us a son is given; and the government shall be upon His shoulder; and His name shall be called Wonderful, Counsellor, Mighty God, Everlasting Father, Prince of Peace."  
—Isaiah 9:6

Devotional Reading: John 10:7-16.

## A Summary Of Christ's Ministry

Perhaps this, on the whole is the best summary of our Lord's earthly ministry: He went about doing good (Acts 10:28). In the three years of His public ministry He was so busy that He had no time to take His food. Some great artists have almost fixed in our imagination the type of countenance which we now associate with Jesus; the central face of the Last Supper at Milan, for example, or Rembrandt's Jesus in the hundred guilder print, "Healing the Sick," or Hoffman's Jesus in the Temple, that exquisite face. But we have no authentic face of Jesus, and probably all artists err in giving to Him a countenance too smooth and untroubled. His countenance must have borne the marks of anguish and care. For, as a man of genius said, almost two hundred years ago, "When Christ was only thirty-two, those who saw Him took Him to be a man of fifty." "Thou art not yet fifty" (John 8:57)—so much had life taken out of Him.

No great work is ever done easily. There were places where, we read, He came to a halt because of some-thing wanting in the circumstances, something wanting in the hearts of the people, wanting in the heart of the man for whom He was ready to do the great work. We read again that sometimes our Lord would groan in His spirit as though He were wrestling with some obstinate force which was pitting itself against His power. Nothing was done easily that Jesus did. He wore Him out, so that again and again He retired to a mountain apart, there to lay open His soul to the energy of God.

He went about doing good. He looked about to do so where good might be done. We sometimes excuse ourselves because we think we have done all the good that is clamantly necessary in the little place where we stand.

He went about doing good by His lips, by His hands, by Himself. The biggest thing a man can do for his age or for the world is himself to be a good man and to give himself away for some great thought or dream of faith. —Condensed from an Address by John A. Hutton.

He went about, they said, In doing good; He challenged men to follow, If they would. He knew no creed, nor system, But to live A life of loving service, And to give.

To give of cheer and faith, Was his appeal; To hearten; hope inspire; The hurt to heal. Give thou of life and love: Most thou the test. Bid them that love and serve, To join the quest.

—Hiram B. Harris.

## Eastern Fish For B.C.

Five million fish eggs of eastern whitefish have been received at the Dominion Hatchery at Nelson, B.C. Most of them will be placed in Kootenay Lake and the rest in Shuswap Lake, this being the first time of any such introduction of whitefish in either lake.

**OPEN SORES**  
HEAL IN QUICKEST TIME KNOWN  
"Sores on lips, ulcers, for months. Doctors said they would never heal. Healed in few days." —John Elmsland, "Specialist." "Healed my mouth, throat, nose, scales, eczema, like magic. All ulcers cured."

**ZIG-ZAG**  
Cigarette Papers  
Large Double Book  
200 Leaves  
Finest You Can Buy!  
AVOID IMITATIONS **Now 5¢**

## Some Interesting Exhibits

Remarkable Things Shown By Royal Society In London

One of the most interesting of the exhibits arranged by the Royal Society for its conversation, in London, city for its conversation, in London, recently, was the Fabry-Pérot Interferometer, lent by the National Physical Laboratory. By means of this apparatus measurements up to a millionth part of an inch can be obtained with accuracy, says an overseas paper.

Another instrument shown was the Brown artificial horizon, named after its inventor, Mr. S. G. Brown. The principal feature of this invention is a gyroscope fitted with a mirror, which turning at the rate of six thousand revolutions a minute, remains in a horizontal position irrespective of any external movement. The instrument is specially intended for taking altitudes of the sun at sea by sextants, or for obtaining the true horizontal when the weather conditions prevent the natural horizon from being seen.

Another invention which attracted much attention was the mutoscope, an instrument with a wide range of use in decorative trades. A design, in outline, is first projected on to a screen, and then, by means of colored lenses in the apparatus each separate element in the pattern can be colored, and the colors changed at will until the desired effect is obtained. A modification of this instrument is contemplated for application to theatrical stage scenery.

## When Politeness Is Costly

Politeness costs nothing, says an adage. But it costs a lot according to a big skyscraper elevator man, who says that when a man removes his hat in an elevator, it takes up the space of half a passenger, amounting to exact cost of current in a year to \$25,000.

**for SORE THROAT**  
**BUCKLEY'S**  
MIXTURE  
Asks like a  
40 CENTS  
14 CENTS  
A SINGLE SIP PROVES IT

## Make Your Windows Pay

Invest in WINDOLITE Windows and you will be repaid a hundredfold in the health of your Poultry and Live Stock

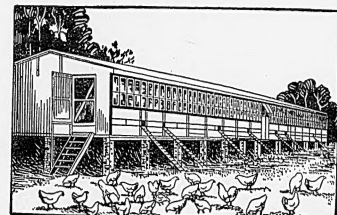
**WINDOLITE**

THE ORIGINAL GLASS SUBSTITUTE

MADE IN ENGLAND SINCE 1917 ON ORIGINAL PATENTS

This unbreakable glass substitute is light and flexible, easy to cut and fit, will withstand extreme changes in temperature, keeps out cold and wet, but

allows the full sunlight to enter, including the health-giving Ultra-Violet Rays, which do not penetrate ordinary glass.



CUT DOWN  
YOUR LOSSES  
BY INSTALLING  
WINDOLITE

USE  
WINDOLITE  
IN  
BROODER  
HOUSES  
LAYING PENS  
DAIRY BARN  
SUNROOMS  
ETC.

Canadian breeders of poultry and livestock are finding Windolite a most satisfactory and profitable investment. Young chickens and turkeys are entirely free from leg weakness and disease and will thrive in confinement under Windolite. Windolite comes in rolls any length, but 36 inches wide only.

Distributors: **JOHN A. CHANTLER & CO., LTD.**  
51 Wellington St. W. TORONTO, ONT.





## When Food Sours

About two hours after eating many people suffer from sour stomachs. They call it indigestion. It means that the stomach nerves have been over-stimulated. There is excess acid. The way to correct it is with an alkali which neutralizes many times its volume in acid.

The right way is Phillips' Milk of Magnesia—just a teaspoonful dose in water. It is pleasant, efficient, and

safe. It has remained the standard with physicians in the 50 years since its invention. It is the quick method. Results come almost instantly. It is the approved method. You will never use another when you know.

Be sure to get the genuine Phillips' Milk of Magnesia prescribed by physicians for 50 years in correcting excess acids. Each bottle contains full directions—any drugstore.

along and have a real good time. And then you be too snippy to Jim Bennett. He's a good boy, and not entirely responsible for his own actions.

"Oh, I'll be good to him!" promised Charmin, laughing; and Grandma leaned forward in her chair to watch the two young people start off in the direction of the old white church that faced the village green.

"Provincial!" she snorted angrily. It was plain to see that Sarah Bennett's comment was not to be treated lightly. "I don't believe it. I guess I know a country bumpkin when I see one, even if I haven't been out of bed for five years. Charmin is a sight more stylish, and stands up straighter than those fashion plates in the mail order catalogues from Chicago; and she never did a rude thing in her life. She's Luther Davis all over when it comes to manners. Why, she even thanks Tommy Gooey when he takes away the garbage, though goodness knows it's not a favor. He and that Eldridge boy had an awful fight one Saturday to see which would get it."

Grandma was so stirred up that an automobile passed without her seeing it as she went on indignantly: "A talk of hats! Why, Charmin could trim one herself that would make that green ball-order hat that Sarah Bennett's making such a fuss about, look like the tail feathers to a rooster!"

There goes Sarah now. She's got to be browned for the rest of the day in the kitchen like she usually does. It's liable to get spotted. I declare, I almost hope she spoils it!"

Suddenly Grandma laughed at herself, and relaxed a little. "I'm afraid I'm getting real spiteful in my old age," she said. "I ought, to be ashamed; but for Sarah Bennett to put on airs to a Davis, is a drop more'n I can swallow. There goes Emmy Bascomb and the twins. I wish Emmy'd stop and let me see her new shirtwaist but I suppose she's a browned for the rest of the day. The children. They look terribly cute in their new dresses, one pink—one blue, same as usual."

"Dear me! I don't see how anybody stands living on a dead street where there's not much passing. I wish I'd had Charmin put my supper on a tray in here. I don't want to miss anything while I'm eating. If only somebody'd stop in on an errand I'd get 'em to fix it for me. There goes Gam Garfield, but he's reading his paper and won't look up. Here comes an auto. I do believe it's Jimmy Bennett, and—"

Grandma rapped sharply on the window, and Jim, who was looking at the house almost against his will, saw her summons and stopped his car. She beckoned, and he came in asking:

"You want something, Grandma? I saw you wave."

"And it's lucky for me you did," smiled the old lady. "I want you should bring my supper in from the kitchen. Charmin left it all set out on the table, but I don't want to miss my passing just as every one's going to the church. You take that big tin tray in the buttry, and put everything on it. The tea's in the teapot, and all you've got to do is to pour in some hot water from the kettle. I don't mind eating a little early, and maybe no one else would be coming by that I could ask."

"You want it on the card table, Grandma?" asked Jim affably. "I'll move it over before I get the feast."

"That's right, sonny. It's plain to see you're handy about the house. There goes Lizzie Baker, hurrying as usual. For a wonder she hasn't got on her apron, but she's carrying it in her hand. It's real fun eating here by the window, Jimmy. Sort of like having a front seat at the opera."

Jim steadied the little table, and peered for a moment into the quiet street.

"Can't say that I see any—well, similarity," he remarked. "I guess Charmin gets some of her ideas from you, Grandma. She's forever seeing things that I can't see at all."

Is that table in the right place? Now I'll go after the grub."

"Be sure you don't forget the tea," called the old lady as he moved away. Jim turned, his face suddenly gloomy.

"Forgetting's not one of my habits, Grandma. Davis," he said soberly. "There are times when I wish to thunder it was."

He was gone before Grandma could reply, but she closed her eyes a moment in an effort to get his meaning. When she opened them the Merry's Spitz dog, Gypsy, was trotting along the sidewalk opposite carrying a huge ham bone, and in watching him hunt a place to bury it, Grandma forgot her help till he appeared, bearing a well-loaded tray.

"He's buried it under Lizzie Baker's bush!" she exclaimed excitedly. "I declare, he's smart as a human being. Probably he's saving it for a rainy day. He's gone off toward the church again, thinking to get some more scraps most likely."

"Scraps?" echoed Jim, puzzled, as he laid down his burden. "Who are you talking about? What's he not buried under Miss Lizzie's lilac? You sound like an adventure story, Grandma—pirates, you know, burying pieces of eight."

"It was a treasure all right, to him, Jimmy. I'm talking about the Merry's Gypsy. There's not a cuter dog in town, and if you ask me, I'll say he knows a sight more than some of the Wickfield voters do. What's all this stuff for, sonny? I don't need two forks or—"

"Maybe not," replied Jim, a twinkle appearing in his brown eyes, "but I'm a conscientious objector on the subject of eating with my fingers—that is, when it can be avoided. There's plenty here for two, and—"

"You going to stay?" broke in Grandma, beaming.

"I thought if I hinted plain enough that perhaps you'd do the rest," grinned Jim; and with a flourish he set a small, round shortcake in the centre of the table.

### CHAPTER VII.

"Well," exclaimed Grandma, as her self-invited guest drew up a chair and proceeded to pour the tea, "is real cozy! It's not often that I have company when Charmin's away. She'll be surprised enough when I tell her I had the handsomest young man in town to supper with me. Give me a drop more cream, Jimmy. This tea's so hot I can't drink it. Maybe you'd have a better supper at the church; but you can console yourself remembering that it's a kind deed to keep an old woman company."

"I didn't hint for that invitation in order to do any kind deed," replied Jim amiably, "but because I wanted to stay. You don't seem old to me, Grandma. Some ways you seem younger than Charmin."

To his surprise Grandma's face sobered. "Sometimes I think I feel younger," she admitted. "Charmin's got too much responsibility on her shoulders—has had, ever since she was born. One thing, she works too hard; and there are times when she gets discouraged though she doesn't say so. The Davises never were folks to whine about things. They take life as it comes and make the best of it. I've sometimes thought that if Charmin only had the chance she'd be a poet, like her grandfater. When she was a little girl she wrote some real pretty verses about the first violet. But she's never had time to give to it as her grandpa had."

As he looked up at an ugly crack in the ceiling, it struck this practical young man that if Grandma Davis had given more time to the farm and less to poetry, his granddaughter wouldn't have to worry about finances. Not wishing to voice this thought he took a mouthful of brew and butter that made speech impossible; while Grandma, turning toward the window, said:

"There goes those summer folks from over South Wickfield way. Do you suppose they're going to the

Just place a glass of cup and saucer on the open tin and the contents will keep perfectly. Eagle Brand has been the leading baby food since 1857.

**FREE BABY BOOKS**  
Write The Borden Co., Limited,  
Montreal, Dept. 46, for Baby Welfare Books.

**EAGLE BRAND**  
CONDENSED MILK.



Keep awake with **WRIGLEYS**  
Drowsiness is dangerous.  
Weary miles seem shorter and the day is brightened when you have Wrigley's with you.  
Its sugar peeps you up. Its delicious flavor adds to any enjoyment.



church? Last time they came the woman gave two dollars for a loaf of Emmy's spice cake, though all they were asking for it was one-ditty. She wouldn't take the change; and she bought all Charmin's fudge and your mother's ginger cookies. It's a wonder her folks weren't sick with all that sweet stuff in the house at once. Is it true that they're going to set off fireworks on the common after supper? Mrs. Merry told us they were thinking of it. I'd admire to see 'em. I've never seen all the fireworks I'd like to see."

(To Be Continued.)

### What's In An Initial

Employment Bureau Official At Montreal Has Quoted Experience

What is the psychological distance between the people whose surnames begin with an initial in the first half of the alphabet and those whose initials come in the second half? This is a question which F. R. Clarke, manager of the Protestant employment bureau at Montreal, is asking himself at present, for as far as the bureau is concerned, there is a very distinct difference.

Last year, in order to prepare for a bad winter, the bureau split the applicants for jobs into two groups. The A to L's were told to call on Mondays, Wednesdays and Saturdays, the M to Z's on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Fridays, the days being divided in this way after it had been proved that each lot of days would bring in approximately the same number of requests.

It was found, however, that although at the outset there were an equal number of men in the two groups, the M to Z group dwindled far more rapidly than the A to L group. If work was not found for them, they were out and hunted it for themselves, while the A to L's sat and waited for something to turn up.

After three weeks' notice, the bureau changed the sequence of the two groups and the A to L's were told to come on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Fridays, and M to Z's on Mondays, Wednesdays and Saturdays. In spite of this change, which might have provided a possible explanation of the situation, the M to Z group continued to grow smaller and smaller, because the men were finding steady jobs, while the A to L group remains more or less stationary.

### Still On The Increase

Figures Show Motor Traffic Taking Heavier Toll Each Year

And still the casualties due to automobile traffic go up! Figures compiled by the Travellers Insurance Company from thirty-seven States show that approximately 31,000 people were killed by automobiles last year—an increase of more than eleven per cent. over the figures for 1928.

"On the basis of last year's total number of motor vehicle deaths," says a bulletin issued by the company, "at least two persons out of every 10,000 of the country's population were killed in such mishaps. Two hundred persons out of each 10,000, or a ratio of 1 out of each 50 persons, were injured, 60 of the 200 being hurt seriously."

Worms in children, if they be not attended to, cause convulsions, and often on Thursdays and Fridays. Extentorminator will protect the children from these distressing afflictions.

**Battalions Perpetuated**  
The perpetuation of the 1st Canadian Mounted Rifles Battalion, C.E.F., jointly by the Manitoba Mounted Rifles and the Saskatchewan Mounted Rifles has been authorized, according to announcement by the Department of National Defence, Ottawa.

Minard's—50 Year Record of Success.

### Proves Ability To Drive Car

But Paris Authorities Reluctant To Grant License To Armless Man  
The authorities of Paris have before them an unusual request—that a man both of whose forearms have been amputated as a result of wounds received in the war may be granted his license to drive a motor car.

M. Lausius, a school teacher in the centre of France, has brought his skill in using his artificial forearms to such a pitch that, having made certain adaptations to his car, he is perfectly able to drive it. Recently he presented himself for his test before the Paris authorities, and the examiner had to admit that he was a perfectly capable driver.

Nevertheless, he refused to grant a driving license without reference to higher officials. Friends having taken up his case, M. Lausius proved his capacity, not only of driving along the country roads, but in the crowded streets of the French capital. Having shown what he could do in this way, he then took off his coat, jacked his car up, and changed the wheel as easily as any able-bodied man.

The police apparently regarded his case sympathetically, but, nevertheless demanded further tests.

### Present-Day Insecurity

The Merchant, the Farmer and the Laborer All Affected By Present Conditions

The most marked feature of present civilization is insecurity. This affects the small merchant and the farmer as well as the day laborer. Fear of loss of employment, of economic damage, of old age, for oneself and one's family, is so general that men live in a state of precarious anxiety. The very nature of the present market is a natural product of a blind hope of finding some way of escape from a hemmed-in life. Where all is uncertain, why not take a chance of turning uncertainty to account? If I dwell upon the element of insecurity in modern life, it is because, in spite of all that is written about unemployment, its emotional and mental effect does not seem to me to have begun to receive the attention it deserves. It is hopeless to look for mental stability and integration when the economic bases of life are unsettled.—John Dewey.

To Asthma Sufferers. Dr. J. D. Kellogg's Asthma Remedy comes like a helping hand to a sinking swimmer. It gives new life and hope—something he has come to believe impossible. Its benefit is too evident to be questioned—it is its own best advertisement. If you suffer from asthma get this time-tested remedy and find help like thousands of others.

Within the next 50 years, if not sooner, eight people out of every 10 will be wearing spectacles, according to eye specialists.

A fortune awaits the inventor of a lifeboat that will float on a sea of trouble.

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Minard's—50 Year Record of Success.



**ZAM-BUK**  
HERBAL OINTMENT & MEDICINAL SOAP  
Complete treatment for Bad Legs, Ulcers, Eczema, Rheumatism, Sprains, Bruises, etc.  
Ointment 50¢, Medicinal Soap 25¢

**So SKINNY Ashamed in Bathing Suit Gained 15 lbs**  
Ruth Langham says: "I was so skinny I was ashamed to go to the beach. I gained 15 lbs in 3 weeks with new Zest Bathing Suit. Skin clear, hair static, nerves, complexion, vanity, everything. Get Zest Bathing Suit today from drugstore."

**Little Helps For This Week**  
"By works a man is justified, and not by faith only."—James 1: 24.  
No answer comes to those that pray. And tily stand. And wait for signs to roll away. At God's command; He will not break the binding cords Upon a nation. If we depend on pleading words, And will not aid.

The great human duties are prayer and work—prayer for every needed blessing, and work to realize it. Prayer, as though God must do the whole, and work, as though we must do it ourselves. These are the two poles of the great galvanic battery.—Roswell Dwight Hitchcock.

### A SIMPLE TREATMENT FOR CHILDREN'S COLDS

Cold in the head is very common at this time of the year, especially in the very young. Neglect of a cold is prone to lead to serious consequences. As though God must do the whole, and work, as though we must do it ourselves. These are the two poles of the great galvanic battery.—Roswell Dwight Hitchcock.

Baby's Own Tablets are without an equal for relieving indigestion, constipation and colic. They check diarrhoea, break up colds and simple fevers; promote health-giving sleep and make the dreaded teething period easy. The Tablets are the one medicine that a mother can give her little ones with perfect safety as they are guaranteed to be free from injurious drugs. They are sold by all medicine dealers or by mail at 25 cents a box from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

**A Fool-Proof Blimp**  
Manufacture of a "fool proof" family blimp, costing \$1,000, is under way by Anton Heinen, war-time commander of German Zeppelins. The craft will be 95 feet long, with speed 75 miles an hour, and inflated with non-inflammable gas.

Use Minard's in the Stable.

The citizens of the principality of Monaco are required to pay no taxes. Revenue is derived entirely from the Monte Carlo casino.

All mines in Turkey belong to the government.



### TAKE NO CHANCES WITH BABY!

Cook Her Food in the "Health Ware"

Doctors recommend Enameled Ware for cooking baby's food. It is so simple to clean . . . so easy to keep sanitary and free from germs. It cannot stain. There is no metal surface exposed to the food. Nothing to absorb moisture, flavors nor odors.

Make sure you get McClary Enameled Ware . . . the Modern "Health Ware". Watch for the familiar McClary label.

A Health Product of GENERAL STEEL WARMS LIMITED  
Branches Across Canada

Prices from 10¢ to \$1.40

**McClary**  
ENAMELED WARE

W. N. U. 1830.

## The Chinook Advance

Published by Mrs. M. C. Nicholson every Thursday afternoon from The Advance Building, Main Street, Chinook, Alberta, and entered in the postoffice as second class mail matter.

All letters addressed to the editor for insertion in The Advance, must be signed to show bona fides of the writer. Publication in all cases is subject to the judgment of the Publisher. We do not necessarily coincide with views expressed.

The Advance is a member of the Canadian Weekly Newspapers Association and the Alberta Weekly Newspapers Association, and observes the prices and conditions of these organizations.

The subscription rates to The Advance are \$1.50 per annum in Canada and \$2.00 outside of Canada.

The transient advertising rates in The Advance are—display, 40c per inch for first week and 30c for each succeeding week, providing no change is made. For heavy composition an extra charge is made for first week. Reading notices, 10c per column line. Legal advertising, 15c per column line for first week and 10c for each succeeding week. Cards of thanks, \$1.00.

### What Price Souls

Magistrates of the province are at their wits end to arrange for the wisest disposal of young boys who come before them. With all the money that is raised in Alberta for the general social betterment, no provision is made for dealing with erring youth. A young lad of 14 years of age whose mother died some years ago, and whose father is worthless and has disappeared, is arraigned for theft for the third time. What can the magistrate do with him. Nobody cares.

Another case is that of a 15 year-old boy who has come up repeatedly for theft. The magistrate must extract some sentence and apparently has no choice, but to send him to the penitentiary for a term of years. This almost inevitably is a sentence of death to his future citizenship.

It would appear that human souls are a cheap commodity in this as in many other countries. Money is spent for beauty commissions. What is more beautiful than a human being salvaged to usefulness. Money is spent on roads, on livestock, on education, on health. But there is no adequate provision for the homeless, erring youth, whereby he may be taught a useful occupation and healthful living and emerge a real asset to the country.

Why should not some of the mounting liquor revenue be diverted to such a purpose. It would be most suitable.—The Vulcan Advocate.

There is this difference between rival candidates. When they do it, it is saddling the country with debts, but when we do it, it is public improvement.—The Montreal Gazette.

## Chinook Beauty Parlor

First-Class Work at Reasonable Prices  
Shop Closed Mondays and Wednesdays  
Miss Mae Peterson, Prop.  
Phone 5, CHINOOK  
Will be at Cereals on Wednesdays

## FRANK V. HOWARD

A.L.C.M.  
Visits Chinook Every Saturday  
PIANO, THEORY and HARMONY  
TERMS: \$1.00 PER LESSON  
Pianos and Organs Tuned and Regulated  
Address: YOUNGSTOWN, Alta.

## Heard About Town

Wright Lawrence is a Calgary visitor this week.

Mrs. J. C. Bayley left for Calgary on Tuesday morning.

C. W. Rideout was a business visitor in Calgary on Monday and Tuesday.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Dressel, on Wednesday, March 19, a son.

Miss Bray, of Sibbald, has been engaged as teacher for the Crystal school.

There was a good attendance at the Clover Leaf dance on Friday night.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. W. S. Butts, of Calgary, on Thursday, March 20, a son and daughter.

E. V. Hocart, the Wheat Pool buyer at Stannmore, was visiting old friends in Chinook over Sunday.

Mrs. Geo. Connell left Sunday morning for High River, where she will visit a sister-in-law, who is very ill.

Miss Margaret Bayley left this (Thursday) morning for Calgary, where she will join her mother. She will be away a few days.

D. J. Stewart, who has spent the winter months with his family at Calgary, returned to his farm here on Wednesday morning.

Lorne Proudfoot, M.L.A., arrived here on Wednesday morning to spend a few days at home returning shortly to Edmonton.

The tennis meeting, called for Monday evening, resulted in naught. Another will have to be held to get organized for the season.

Mr. and Mrs. J. R. Arnold and family, of Sibbald, were visitors on Saturday and Sunday at the Lloyd Robinson home. Mrs. Arnold and Mrs. Robinson are sisters.

The Ladies' Card Club met with Mrs. W. A. Hurley Tuesday evening. Mrs. W. S. Lee was the winner of the prize, four pretty china cups. Next week Mrs. J. G. Connell will be the hostess.

Mrs. March, who has been visiting for some time at the home of her daughter, Mrs. W. S. Lee, left this (Thursday) morning for her home, Normal, Ill. Mrs. Lee accompanied her mother.

This is good weather for painting and some of the merchants are taking advantage of it. Both general stores have been repainted inside and outside and now the King Restaurant is receiving a coat outside. Harry Lloyd is the brush artist.

On Saturday afternoon Mrs. August Rosenau entertained in honor of the eleventh birthday of her daughter, Hellen. The girls enjoyed the party immensely and also the delightful lunch, which included an 11-layer birthday cake, served by the hostess.

Mrs. E. E. Jacques and Mrs. W. A. Fiedt were joint hostesses on Monday evening at a mixed bridge party of four tables at the home of the former. Mrs. Dawson was the winner of the first ladies' prize and R. D. Vashook of the first gentlemen's prize. Mrs. Clarence Peterson and L. Robinson shared the consolation.

Audrey Rideout, Peggy Lawrence and Hazel Nelson celebrated their birthdays together on Monday, March 24, at the Rideout home. Eighteen little girls were present. From the beginning, when the guests were introduced to a spider's web contest until they gathered around the three little birthday girls to bid them adieu, every minute was enjoyed.

## Small Advertisements

Advertisements under this heading are charged at the rate of 50c for 25 words or less per week, with 10c for each additional 5 words. Three weeks for the price of two.

WANTED—The news from every part of the Chinook district. Send it in.

FOR SALE or TRADE for cattle—Belgian and Percheron horses, young, and well broken, weight 1400 to 1600 lbs; price reasonable. Apply to O. D. Harrington, Section 6-26-8, Big Stone P.O., Alta. p47-51

FOR SALE—Pure bred Barred Rock hatching eggs, R.O.P. strain, 50c per setting of 15.—Mrs. R. W. Wright, Chinook. c46

FOR SALE—Leader Seed Oats, 60 cents; also good potatoes. Apply to Aug. Jacobson, sec. 17-26-8, Heathdale P.O. p48-50

### CHINOOK MARKET PRICES

WHEAT	
1 Northern .....	\$ .86
2 Northern .....	.85
3 Northern .....	.80
No. 4 .....	.75
No. 5 .....	.69
No. 6 .....	.55
Feed .....	.55
OATS	
2 C. W. ....	.41
3 C. W. ....	.33
Feed .....	.33
BUTTER AND EGGS	
Butter .....	.30
Eggs .....	.18

### Church Announcements

Bible study will be held at the A. V. Brodine home on Wednesday evening, April 2, at 5 o'clock.

CHINOOK UNITED  
Sunday, March 30—Service 7.30.  
You are cordially invited to worship with us.

Pastor, J. D. Woollett, B.A.

CHINOOK CATHOLIC  
Service Second Sunday Every Month  
Mass at 8 a.m.

### W. I. Meeting

The April meeting of the Chinook Women's Institute will be held at the home of Mrs. E. E. Jacques on Wednesday, April 2, at 3.15. Roll call; Name a condition that might prove a menace to the health of children at school. A full attendance is requested.

The forecast is for a very heavy fall of snow.

### Items of Interest

The Spanish national railway commission has under consideration the construction of 10,836 kilometres of new line over a period of 20 years.

According to a Cornell University scientist bees make only from six to 10 trips a day from their hives in search of honey instead of being busy all the time.

COMPLETE YOUR TRAVEL ARRANGEMENTS AND BUY YOUR STEAMSHIP AND RAIL TICKETS FROM THE LOCAL AGENT  
**CANADIAN NATIONAL**  
The Canadian National Rail and Steamship Lines  
It's All There in the World

## King Restaurant

CHINOOK  
MEALS AT ALL HOURS  
PRIVATE BOOTHS  
Cigars, Tobaccos, Soft Drinks, Candies and Ice Cream

J. W. Bredin  
Licensed Auctioneer  
For Dates Phone 4 or Write Box 49  
**CEREAL**

## Collholme Collections

Mrs. N. D. Stewart is laid up through illness.

Mrs. Allan Spreman celebrated his birthday on March 19, with a typical March blizzard.

N. D. MacKinnon, who has been in the city for the past two weeks is able to be up and around again a little.

The weather has been decided by mild for the past week, much to the disappointment of the enthusiastic young skaters.

The farmer shoppers who attended the opening of the Red and White store claim they received good merchandise at a moderate price.

Edward Davis has returned to the district and is once more taking lessons in a prairie school. He says the city school is no better, and that he likes the rural best.

We are sorry to learn that Murdock MacInneson and his firing squad failed to capture the cup they were after. However, it was not the fault of Murdock for he did his usual stuff; his associates brought the average too low—93 per cent; the next was 81. Wayne school was the winner.

The Collholme Horse Breeders' Club has secured the services of the Belgian stallion, Roy-De-Or, for the coming season. He was grand champion at the Brandon Show last week. Those wishing to join the Club should communicate with the Secretary, E. J. ELLIS, Collholme, at once.

### Cereal Cuttings

(From The Recorder).

Wm. Baile has been in the district for the past 10 days getting his farm implements and machinery on trucks for shipment to Brooks, where he will hold a sale. Mr. Baile has accepted a position as bridge builder with the C.P.R. and has quit farming.

Cleland and Ross Sables and Mrs. Sables motored to Cereals on Thursday of last week from Mound, which is about half way between Olds and Rocky Mountain House, where they spent the winter in company with Mr. and Mrs. Theron Sables. The boys left their cattle with Theron and have come here to put in a crop of wheat on their summerfallow. They will reside on the K. B. Rogers place.

A recent letter mailed from Fort Worth, Texas, on March 5 from our old friend, Cid Osborn, contains the following: "I will be on my way home in a few days. Everything is lovely here. Grass is all green and fruit trees in bloom. Will take in the stock show before I leave. Pete Knight, the champion broncho rider from Calgary, is here. Will look him up in a day or so. There are lots of crimes and hold ups here, and it is getting worse all the time. The prisons are so full they cannot take in any more boarders."

Production of sound pictures in Germany is decreasing.

## W. W. Isbister

General Blacksmith  
Cutlery and Dies Sharpened, Horse Shoeing and General Wood Work Repairing.  
ALL WORK GUARANTEED  
**CHINOOK**

Motor Truck Delivery  
Prompt Service, Prices Reasonable  
M. L. CHAPMAN, Chinook



CROCUS LODGE, No. 115, A.F. & A.M. meets at 8 p.m. on Wednesday on or after full moon. Visiting brethren cordially welcomed.  
Jas. Rennie, W.M. R. W. Wright, Sec.

WALTER M. CROCKETT, I.L.B.  
BARRISTER SOLICITOR  
NOTARY PUBLIC  
YOUNGSTOWN, ALBERTA

## FOR SALE

640 ACRES—Section 34, Township 28, Range 8, west 4th Meridian—\$6000; one-third cash, balance arranged; full particulars.

## I. D. RAE

Royal Oak Hotel, Burnaby, Kingway, VANCOUVER, B.C.

## Chinook Cafe

Meals and Luncheon Served at Any Time. Ice Cream and Candies  
MAH BROS., Proprietors

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refreshing magic  
on yourself - - -

# Alberta Brewery Products

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inside the bottle

Sold by barrel or case from  
our warehouses . . . Served  
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Nearest Warehouse - Drumheller

five brands—one quality—  
the best!

Sole Agents for the  
Alberta Brewing Industry

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